

Section 34

Comparative International Statistics

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the various individual nations.

The principal source for the data presented in this section is the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook, 1956*. Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in the official publications or compendia, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages, expressed in their own or customary units of measure. For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*, the *Demographic Yearbook*, *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly), and the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The Statistical Office of the United Nations also publishes a *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics* and the *Statistics of National Income and Expenditure*. For foreign agricultural and labor statistics, the outstanding sources are the *Yearbook of Food and Agricultural Statistics* issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, and the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*, issued by the International Labour Office; both are affiliated agencies of the United Nations. These publications usually present data covering an extensive period of time, frequently up to 20 years. The *International Population Statistics Reports*, Series P-90 and P-91, issued by the Bureau of the Census also present population figures for many foreign countries.

Statistical coverage.—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown here. The list of countries included is based on the membership rosters of the United Nations and of the larger specialized agencies affiliated with the United Nations (see table 1185). In a few instances, such member countries were omitted because of an almost complete lack of data.

Statistics are shown for a standardized list of countries. No attempt was made to alter the list according to the relative standing or significance of each country with respect to each specific subject item shown. In consequence, there may be instances, with respect to certain items shown, in which one or more of the countries omitted from the list are more important, statistically, than some of the countries included. Cases of this kind are believed to be infrequent.

The items selected for presentation here are believed to be among those most significant. However, certain important items, such as those on national income, are omitted because of the inability to convert the available statistics, stated in terms of the national currencies, to meaningful consistency in United States measures. Finally, items for which figures are available for a large number of countries were favored over items for which information is scanty, in order to broaden the scope of comparison as much as possible.

Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 10, 1957, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

Quality and comparability of the data.—The quality and the comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for various subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted (see table headnotes). In most instances, the data shown are for calendar years. In a number of cases, however, the 12-month totals shown do not correspond with the calendar year. Space limitations made it impracticable to present the data for a series of years except for the figures on population, agriculture, and gold and foreign exchange holdings.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries. Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give some of the qualifications attached to the figures. Limits of space made necessary some condensation and editing of the more detailed notes appearing in the source. Therefore, careful analysis is required, since, at best, many of the measures shown are merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Such differences may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (continental United States only, or including certain Territories and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations in order to improve their comparability with figures from other countries.

Conversion factors.—To facilitate comparison in terms of familiar units, items shown in metric units in the source have been converted to U. S. equivalents by means of the conversion factors given in the *Statistical Yearbook* and shown below. Further conversion factors are presented in Appendix II, Weights and Measures, p. 963.

CONVERSION FACTORS

<i>Metric units</i>	<i>U. S. equivalents</i>
1 km.....	0.621370 mile
1 sq. km.....	0.386101 sq. mile
1 kg.....	2.204622 pounds
1 metric ton (1,000 kg.).....	1.102311 short tons
1 metric ton-km.....	0.684943 short ton-mile

No. 1172.—AREA AND POPULATION

[For many countries, figures are provisional. Basis and level of reliability of population estimates range from use of a continuous population register (Scandinavian countries) and census enumerations for a recent date (most countries) to non-censal counts or partial censuses (Indonesia, Iran, Lebanon, Syria, Viet-Nam), and conjectural estimates derived by other means than counting (Cambodia and Liberia). Data, in general, refer to present-in-area population of the present territory. Area generally includes inland waters. See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile ²
		Year	Total	Male	1937	1950	1955 ¹	
United States ³	Sq. miles 3, 022, 387	1950	1,000 4 150, 697	1,000 4 74, 833	1,000 128, 961	1,000 151, 683	1,000 165, 271	55
Afghanistan	250, 966				10, 972	12, 000		
Albania	11, 100	1945	1, 122		1, 030		1, 394	5 48
Argentina	1, 072, 748	1947	4 15, 894	4 8, 145	13, 400	17, 189	19, 111	126
Australia ⁴	2, 974, 583	1954	8, 987	4, 546	6, 836	8, 179	9, 201	18
Austria	32, 374	1951	6, 934	3, 217	6, 755	6, 935	6, 974	3
Belgium	11, 779	1947	8, 512	4, 200	8, 346	8, 639	8, 868	215
Bolivia	424, 163	1950	4 2, 704	4 1, 326	2, 599	3, 019	3, 198	753
Brazil ⁷	3, 287, 204	1950	8 51, 976	25, 885	38, 687	51, 976	58, 456	8
Bulgaria	43, 048	1946	7, 629		6, 193	7, 271	7, 548	18
Burma	261, 757	1953	9 2, 941	9 1, 499	15, 635	18, 489	19, 434	175
Cambodia	67, 568				3, 046		4, 358	74
Canada	3, 845, 777	1956	16, 081		11, 339	13, 712	15, 601	64
Ceylon ¹⁰	25, 332	1953	8, 039	4 4, 265	5, 712	7, 544	8, 589	4
Chile	286, 397	1952	4 5, 933	2, 913	4, 342	6, 073	6, 761	339
China ¹¹	3, 745, 306	1953	532, 603		446, 930	12 463, 493	538, 603	24
Colombia	439, 520	1951	11, 548	5, 742	8, 531	11, 336	12, 657	156
Costa Rica	19, 653	1950	801	400	576	800	951	29
Cuba	44, 218	1953	5, 829	2, 985	4, 359	5, 508	5, 829	48
Czechoslovakia	49, 351	1950	12, 338		14, 429	12, 389	13, 093	132
Denmark ¹³	16, 578	1950	4, 281	2, 123	3, 749	4, 270	4, 439	265
Dominican Republic	18, 816	1950	2, 136	1, 071	1, 558	2, 129	2, 522	268
Ecuador	104, 606	1950	3, 203	1, 596	2, 303	3, 157	3, 675	128
Egypt	386, 101	1947	14 19, 022	14 9, 419	14 16, 008	15 20, 393	15 22, 934	35
El Salvador	7, 722	1950	1, 856	918	1, 571	1, 868	2, 193	59
Ethiopia	409, 237					16 15, 000	18 15, 000	284
Finland	130, 120	1950	4, 030	1, 926	17 3, 626	4, 009	4, 241	37
France ¹⁸	212, 822	1954	42, 844	20, 551	41, 200	41, 736	43, 274	33
Germany, Western ¹⁹	94, 733	1950	47, 696	22, 351	38, 494	47, 519	49, 995	203
Greece	51, 182	1951	20 7, 633	20 3, 722	7, 029	7, 566	7, 973	528
Guatemala	42, 042	1950	2, 791	1, 411	2, 088	2, 805	3, 258	156
Haiti	10, 714	1950	3, 097	1, 505		3, 112	3, 305	77
Honduras	43, 277	1950	4 1, 369	4 686	1, 076	1, 428	1, 660	308
Hungary	35, 919	1949	9, 205	4, 425	9, 100	9, 334	9, 805	38
Iceland	39, 768	1950	144	72	117	143	158	273
India	21 1, 269, 645	1951	22 356, 879	22 183, 334	23 304, 333	23 358, 293	24 381, 690	4
Indonesia	575, 894	1930	60, 413		25 67, 398	76, 000	81, 900	301
Iran	629, 345	1956	18, 945		16, 200	19, 612	21, 794	142
Iraq	171, 612	1947	23 4, 566	20 2, 127	3, 940	4, 834	5, 200	35
Ireland, Republic of	27, 136	1956	2, 895	1, 402	2, 948	2, 969	2, 909	30
Israel	7, 984	1948	27 717	27 370	28 386	1, 244	1, 748	107
Italy ²⁰	116, 304	1951	47, 159	22, 961	10 42, 650	46, 603	48, 016	219
Japan	142, 785	1955	89, 276		70, 040	82, 900	89, 100	413
Jordan ²¹	37, 301	1952	1, 329	675	4 442	1, 269	1, 427	624
Korea, South ²²	36, 182	1955	21, 526	10, 767		20, 208	21, 526	38
Lebanon ²⁴	4, 015				925	1, 257	1, 425	595
Liberia	43, 000				1, 510	33 1, 648	1, 250	355
Libya	679, 360	1954	1, 092	597	8 860	10 1, 124	1, 105	29
Luxembourg	908	1947	291	145	299	297	309	2
Mexico	760, 375	1950	25, 791	12, 697	18, 737	25, 826	29, 679	309
Nepal	54, 345	1954	8, 432	4, 229	6 6, 000		8, 432	39
Netherlands	12, 529	1947	9, 625	4, 791	8, 598	10, 114	10, 751	155
New Zealand	103, 564	1956	2, 174		1, 587	1, 908	2, 136	858
Nicaragua	57, 143	1950	1, 057	520	6 765	1, 030	1, 245	21
Norway	125, 065	1950	3, 279	1, 625	2, 919	1, 030	1, 245	22
Pakistan ²⁵	364, 797	1951	75, 842	40, 209	5 60, 009	75, 040	82, 439	27
Panama ²⁶	28, 753	1950	805	410	575	797	910	227
Paraguay	157, 047	1950	4 37 1, 341	4 649	1, 036	1, 397	1, 565	32
Peru	482, 259	1940	4 6, 208	4 3, 068	6 695	8, 521	9, 396	10
Philippines	115, 600	1948	19, 234	9, 651	15, 445	19, 881	21, 849	193
Poland	120, 348	1950	24, 977		38 34, 359	24, 824	27, 278	189

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1172.—AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile ²
		Year	Total	Male	1937 ¹	1950	1955 ¹	
	<i>Sq. miles</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	
Portugal ³⁰	35,599	1950	8,441	4,060	7,416	8,405	8,765	246
Rumania.....	91,700	1956	17,490	8,500	15,512	16,250	⁴⁰ 17,150	187
Saudi Arabia.....	617,762						⁴¹ 7,000	11
Spain ⁴²	194,396	1950	27,977	13,470	25,043	27,868	28,976	149
Sweden.....	173,622	1950	7,042	3,506	6,276	7,017	7,262	42
Switzerland.....	15,941	1950	4,715	2,272	4,180	4,694	4,977	312
Syria ⁴³	70,014				2,368	3,215	4,145	59
Thailand.....	198,466	1947	17,443	8,722	14,492	18,488	20,302	102
Tunisia.....	60,166	1956	3,782	1,957	⁶ 2,664	3,470	3,745	62
Turkey.....	299,993	1955	24,122		16,725	20,947	²⁴ 1,122	80
Union of South Africa ⁴⁴	472,359	1951	12,668	6,432	9,805	12,447	13,669	29
U. S. S. R.....	8,649,821	1939 ⁴⁵	170,467		⁴⁸ 170,467		⁴⁶ 200,200	23
United Kingdom ⁴⁷	94,215	1951	50,225	24,118	47,289	²⁰ 50,325	²⁰ 51,215	544
Uruguay.....	72,172	1908	1,043	531	2,080	2,407	2,615	36
Venezuela ⁷	352,143	1950	5,035	2,552	3,415	4,974	5,774	16
Viet-Nam.....	127,259				⁴⁹ 18,972		26,300	207
Yugoslavia ⁴⁹	98,608	1953	16,927	8,191	15,172	16,245	17,628	179
World total.....	52,156,454					2,476,000	2,691,000	52

¹ Italics denotes population census figure.

² Based on 1955 or latest year available.

³ Excludes civilian citizens absent for extended periods of time; census figures exclude 435,000 (estimated) Armed Forces outside continental U. S.

⁴ Actually enumerated—excludes adjustment for underenumeration.

⁵ Unofficial estimate.

⁶ Excludes full-blooded aborigines.

⁷ Excludes Indian jungle population.

⁸ Includes 31,960 schedules not tabulated by sex.

⁹ Represents the results of the first stage of a multi-stage sample census, approximating the urban area of the Union.

¹⁰ Excludes nonresident military and shipping personnel.

¹¹ Excludes Taiwan.

¹² 1945.

¹³ Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

¹⁴ Includes nomad Arabs estimated at 12,000 in 1937, and 55,073 in 1947, of whom 27,270 were males.

¹⁵ Excludes nomad Arabs.

¹⁶ 1951.

¹⁷ Finnish nationals in Finland only; includes merchant seamen at sea.

¹⁸ Metropolitan (continental) France only.

¹⁹ Excludes the Saar.

²⁰ Includes Armed Forces outside country.

²¹ Includes area of Kashmir-Jammu and a great part of Part B tribal area of Assam where no census was taken.

²² Excludes Kashmir-Jammu and tribal areas of Assam; also Karikal, Mahé, Pondichéry, and Yanam.

²³ Includes Kashmir-Jammu.

²⁴ Includes Kashmir-Jammu, Karikal, Mahé, Pondichéry, and Yanam.

²⁵ Excludes Netherlands New Guinea.

²⁶ Excludes nomad population, estimated at 250,000.

²⁷ Jewish population only.

²⁸ Jewish population of Palestine.

²⁹ Includes that part of former Free Territory of Trieste incorporated in Oct. 1954.

³⁰ Includes Armed Forces and civilian retinue outside country.

³¹ Excludes military personnel and their families living on military installations.

³² Korean nationals only (aliens numbered 23,988 at 1955 census).

³³ 1949.

³⁴ Lebanese nationals only.

³⁵ Excludes Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Baltistan, Junagadh, and Manavadar.

³⁶ Excludes Canal Zone.

³⁷ Includes 12,881 schedules not tabulated by sex.

³⁸ Territory of 1923-37.

³⁹ Includes Azores and Madeira Islands.

⁴⁰ 1954.

⁴¹ 1952.

⁴² Includes Balearic and Canary Islands.

⁴³ Excludes nomads and semi-nomads, estimated at 288,400 in 1945.

⁴⁴ Excludes Walvis Bay, except for 1937.

⁴⁵ Figure from 1939 census and refers to 1939 territory.

⁴⁶ April 1956.

⁴⁷ Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

⁴⁸ Comprising former Annam, Cochín-China and Tonkin.

⁴⁹ Excludes Koper and Buje, that part of former Free Territory of Trieste incorporated in 1954.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Demographic Yearbook*.

No. 1173.—VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY

[Crude birth rates, infant mortality rates, and death rates derived from data having complete or virtually complete coverage for many countries and incomplete coverage for others. For many countries, data are known to be by year of registration rather than by year of occurrence. **Crude birth rate:** Number of live births per 1,000 persons. **Crude death rate:** Number of deaths, exclusive of stillbirths, per 1,000 persons. **Infant mortality rate:** Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Data exclude stillbirths. **Expectation of life:** A average future lifetime (in years) of persons at birth, if subject to mortality conditions of period indicated. **Net food supply:** Net supply of foodstuffs, other than alcoholic beverages, at retail level (except for meat), available within the country for human consumption. See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947; i, 1946; j, 1945; k, 1944; l, 1943; m, 1942; n, 1941; o, 1940]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES				EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON	
	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Period	Male	Female	Year ¹	Calories per day
United States.....	1951	² 24.5	9.7	² 28.4	1929-31	57.7	61.0	1935-39	3,150
	1952	² 24.7	9.6	² 28.4	1939-41	61.6	65.9	1952	3,120
	1953	² 24.6	9.6	² 27.8	1940-51	65.5	71.0	1953	3,090
	1954	² 24.9	9.2	² 26.6	1952	³ 66.6	³ 72.7	1954	3,070
	1955	² 24.6	9.3	² 26.5	1954	³ 67.4	³ 73.6	1955	3,100
Albania.....	1942	32.8	⁴ 14.2						
Argentina.....	1955	23.9	8.6	^a 62.4	1947	56.9	61.4	1954	2,840
Australia.....	1955	⁵ 22.6	⁵ 8.9	⁵ 22.0	1946-48	⁵ 66.1	⁵ 70.6	1953/54	3,160
Austria.....	1955	15.6	12.2	45.6	1949-51	61.9	67.0	1954/55	2,830
Belgium.....	1955	16.8	12.2	40.8	1946-49	62.0	67.3	1955/56	⁶ 2,990
Bolivia.....	1953	37.6	14.5	106.1					
Brazil.....					1949-51	⁷ 49.8	⁷ 56.0	1952	2,340
Bulgaria.....	1955	20.0	9.0	82.4	1925-28	⁸ 45.9	⁸ 46.6		
Burma.....	1955	⁹ 36.4	⁹ 20.7	⁹ 177.6				1947/48	1,990
Canada.....	1955	¹⁰ 11 28.4	¹⁰ 11 8.2	¹⁰ 11 31.2	1950-52	66.3	70.8	1954/55	3,120
Ceylon.....	1955	37.9	11.0	71.5	1952	57.6	55.5	1954	1,980
Chile.....	1955	35.0	12.8	120.8	1952	49.8	53.9	1952	2,490
China (Taiwan).....	1955	¹² 13 45.3	¹² 13 8.6	¹² 13 33.9	1935-40	41.1	45.7		
Colombia.....	1955	¹⁴ 40.4	¹⁴ 15 12.8	¹⁴ 15 104.2				1948/49	2,370
Costa Rica.....	1955	40.3	10.5	104.6	1949-51	55.7			
Cuba.....	1952	¹⁶ 25.1	¹⁶ 6.5					1948/49	2,730
Czechoslovakia.....	1955	¹⁷ 20.3	¹⁷ 9.6	¹⁷ 33.9	1929-32	51.9	55.2	1948/49	2,680
Denmark.....	1955	¹⁸ 17.3	¹⁸ 8.7	¹⁸ 25.2	1946-50	¹⁸ 67.8	¹⁸ 70.1	1955/56	3,310
Dominican Republic.....	1955	43.6	9.5	^a ¹⁹ 68.3					
Ecuador.....	1955	¹⁶ 20 44.5	²⁰ 14.8	^a ¹⁶ 20 118.0	1949-51	²¹ 50.4	²¹ 53.7		
Egypt.....	1953	40.0	18.4	148.5	1936-38	35.7	41.5	1953/54	2,530
El Salvador.....	1955	47.9	14.2	76.7	1949-51	49.9	52.4		
Finland.....	1955	21.2	9.3	29.7	1951-53	62.9	69.1	1953/54	3,120
France.....	1955	18.6	12.2	38.6	1950-51	63.6	69.3	1954/55	2,890
Germany, Western.....	1955	15.7	10.8	41.5	1949-51	64.6	68.5	1955/56	2,970
Greece.....	1955	19.3	6.9	44.4	1926-30	49.1	50.9	1955/56	2,590
Guatemala.....	1955	48.8	20.6	101.4	1949-51	43.8	43.5		
Honduras.....	1955	43.1	11.4	54.9				1950/51	2,030
Hungary.....	1955	21.5	10.0	60.0	1955	64.7	68.7		
Iceland.....	1955	28.4	6.7	19.9	1931-40	60.9	65.6	1950/51	3,240
India.....	1954	²² 23 25.8	²² 23 13.1	^a ²² 23 114.2	1941-50	²⁴ 32.5	²⁴ 31.7	1954/55	1,850
Indonesia.....	1951	^o ²³ 28.5	^o ²³ 20.3	²⁰ 24.0					
Iran.....	1955	34.6	8.0						
Ireland, Republic of.....	1955	21.2	12.6	36.8	1945-47	60.5	62.4	1954	3,480
Israel.....	1955	²⁷ 27.2	²⁷ 5.8	²⁷ 32.3	1955	²⁷ 60.4	²⁷ 72.1	1953/54	2,875
Italy.....	1955	18.1	0.3	50.9	1935-37		57.5	1955/56	2,560
Japan.....	1955	²⁸ 19.4	²⁸ 7.8	²⁸ 39.8	1955	63.9	68.4	1954/55	2,220
Korea, South.....	1948	18.7	9.4	70.9	1938	²⁹ 47.2	²⁰ 50.6		
Lebanon.....	1954	³⁰ 28.6	³⁰ 5.4						
Luxembourg.....	1955	16.1	11.4	38.9	1946-48	61.7	65.8	(⁹)	(⁹)
Mexico.....	1955	46.2	13.3	^a 80.5	1940	37.9	39.8		
Netherlands.....	1955	³¹ 21.4	³² 7.6	³¹ ³² 20.1	1950-52	70.6	72.9	1955/56	2,970
New Zealand.....	1955	²⁶ 24.9	²⁶ 9.0	²⁶ 20.1	1950-52	²⁶ 68.3	²⁶ 72.4	1954	3,375
Nicaragua.....	1955	37.4	8.4	79.6					
Norway.....	1955	18.7	³³ 8.3	^a ³³ 21.4	1946-50	69.3	72.7	1955/56	3,160
Pakistan.....	1951	¹² 22 21.2	¹² 22 11.9	¹² 22 110.3				1953/54	2,186
Panama ³⁴	1955	39.2	9.3	54.7	1941-43	60.5	53.5		
Paraguay.....	1955	13.1	4.7	93.2					
Peru ³⁵	1955	29.5	6.5	^a 94.5					
Philippines.....	1955	34.2	9.9	^c 108.7					
Poland.....	1955	29.0	9.4	82.0	1948	55.6	62.5		
Portugal.....	1955	23.9	11.3	90.2	1949-52	55.5	60.5	1953/54	2,365
Rumania.....	1953	23.7	11.5	^b 96.0					
Spain.....	1955	20.6	9.4	56.3	1940	47.1	53.2		
Sweden.....	1955	14.8	9.4	17.4	1946-50	69.0	71.6	1955/56	3,030
Switzerland.....	1955	17.1	10.1	26.5	1948-53	66.4	70.9	1954/55	3,100
Syria ³⁶	1955	¹² 20.9	¹² 5.6	^b ¹² 44.0					
Thailand.....	1954	34.2	9.7	^a 63.5	1947-48	48.7	51.9		
Turkey.....								1955/56	2,670

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1173.—VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY—Continued

[See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947; i, 1946; j, 1945; k, 1944; l, 1943; m, 1942; n, 1941; o, 1940]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES				EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON	
	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Period	Male	Female	Year ¹	Calories per day
Union of South Africa	1955	³⁷ 25.5	³⁷ 8.5	³⁷ 30.5	1945-47	³⁷ 63.8	³⁷ 68.3	1954	2,600
U. S. S. R.	1955	25.6	8.4	-----	1926-27	³⁸ 41.9	³⁸ 46.8	-----	-----
United Kingdom	1955	15.4	³⁹ 11.7	25.7	1954	⁴⁰ 67.6	⁴⁰ 73.1	1955/56	3,210
Uruguay	1955	12.2	7.1	69.4	-----	-----	-----	1954	2,810
Venezuela	1955	³⁵ 47.0	³⁵ 10.2	³⁵ 69.5	-----	-----	-----	1951	2,280
Yugoslavia	1955	26.7	11.4	112.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Diagonal indicates 12-month period beginning in 1 calendar year, ending in the following year.

² Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

³ White population only. Data for nonwhite population: 1952 male 59.1 years, female 63.7 years; 1954 male 61.0 years, female 65.8 years.

⁴ Excludes deaths in area of war operations.

⁵ Excludes full-blooded aborigines.

⁶ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

⁷ Federal district only.

⁸ Excludes Southern Dobruja.

⁹ Certain towns only, numbering 61 and having a population of approximately 2 million.

¹⁰ Excludes Yukon and Northwest territories.

¹¹ Includes events among Canadian residents temporarily in United States; excludes events among United States residents temporarily in Canada.

¹² Excludes infants dying before registration of birth.

¹³ Excludes foreigners; also excludes events among tribal aborigines, but rates are computed on population including them, except for infant mortality.

¹⁴ Based on baptisms recorded in church registers.

¹⁵ Based on burial permits.

¹⁶ Excludes live-born infants dying within 24 hours of birth.

¹⁷ Excludes premature infants who die within 24 hours of birth.

¹⁸ Excludes Faeroe Islands.

¹⁹ Based on live births tabulated by date of occurrence.

²⁰ Excludes events in Galápagos Islands, but computed on total population except for infant mortality.

²¹ Quito only.

²² Registration area.

²³ Excludes data for States of Amjer, Assam, and Bihar.

²⁴ Estimated. Data relate to an area with 294,749,000 inhabitants at 1951 census.

²⁵ Indonesian population; Java and Madura only.

²⁶ European population only.

²⁷ Jewish population only.

²⁸ Japanese nationals only.

²⁹ Includes data for the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Republic of Korea (South Korea).

³⁰ Lebanese nationals only.

³¹ Includes births occurring outside country if one or both parents are listed in a Netherlands population register.

³² Includes deaths of persons outside country if listed in a Netherlands population register.

³³ Includes deaths of Norwegian residents temporarily abroad.

³⁴ Excludes tribal Indians; also Canal Zone.

³⁵ Excludes Indian jungle population.

³⁶ Excludes nomad and semi-nomad population.

³⁷ White population only.

³⁸ European part only; probably territory as of period specified.

³⁹ Excludes deaths among Armed Forces outside country.

⁴⁰ England and Wales only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Demographic Yearbook* and *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1174.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE

[1953=100, except for agricultural production. See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employment in manu- factur- ing ²	PRICES			Retail trade ³
		Agricultural (Prewar = 100) ¹		Min- ing	Manu- factur- ing indus- tries		Cost of living ³	Whole- sale prices ⁴	Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁵	
		All com- modi- ties	Food							
United States.....	1950	131	138	91	83	89	90	94	6 77	7 110
	1951	⁸ 134	⁸ 136	99	89	95	97	104	6 94	93
	1952	⁸ 144	⁸ 148	98	92	95	99	101	6 100	96
	1953	⁸ 145	⁸ 148	100	100	100	100	100	6 100	100
	1954	⁸ 146	⁸ 151	96	93	91	100	100	6 122	100
	1955			105	103	94	100	101	6 167	109
Argentina.....	1955	a ⁸ 112	a ⁸ 116	111	118	105	117	f 7 110	a ¹⁰ 180	114
Australia.....	1955	a 119	a 116			11 108	104	12 102	13 116	123
Austria.....	1955	a 105	a 105	¹⁴ 115	¹⁴ 134	¹⁵ 16 114	17 105	12 108	13 229	127
Belgium.....	1955	a ¹⁰ 132	a ¹⁰ 133	100	120	¹⁵ 20 104	17 101	101	13 143	114
Bolivia.....	1955						404			
Brazil.....	1955	a ⁸ 137	a ⁸ 138	118	113	d ¹⁵ 21 97	142	147		
Burma.....	1955	a 89	a 87				98	22 96		
Canada.....	1955	a 122	a 120	130	103	¹⁵ 96	101	99	6 150	106
Ceylon.....	1955	a 153	a 154				99			
Chile.....	1955	a ⁸ 134	a ⁸ 136	115	²³ 100	c 7 100	302	24 277	411	
China (Taiwan).....	1955	a 127	a 126	130	114	c 15 88	112	117		
Colombia.....	1955	a ⁸ 170	a ⁸ 166				109	24 109	10 13 105	
Costa Rica.....	1955						106	107		
Cuba.....	1955	a 141	a 138				97	95		
Czechoslovakia.....	1955					h 7 15 23 94	h 7 101	f 7 20 105		
Denmark.....	1955	a 134	a 134		109	27 103	28 107	24 103	20 117	107
Dominican Republic.....	1955						98	24 97		
Ecuador.....	1955						106	108		
Egypt.....	1955	a 130	a 147				96	99	20 129	
Finland.....	1955	a 134	a 134	³¹ 138	³¹ 127	106	97	24 99	6 178	32 112
France.....	1955	a 123	a 123	112	119	¹⁵ 101	101	98	18 206	33 125
Germany, Western.....	1955	a 119	a 119	110	130	¹⁵ 113	102	34 101		119
Greece.....	1955	a 132	a 133	132	128	106	122	120		
Guatemala.....	1955				³⁵ 105	a 98	104	101		
Honduras.....	1955						115			
Hungary.....	1955			111	³⁸ 110	h 7 25 91	f 7 21 92	f 7 37 95		
Iceland.....	1955						105			
India.....	1955	a 118	a 120	107	116	a ³⁸ 102	90	90	13 131	
Indonesia.....	1955	a 123	a 114				30 141	40 145		
Iran.....	1955						122	115		
Iraq.....	1955						101	97		
Ireland, Republic of.....	1955	a 113	a 114		⁴¹ 107	¹⁵ 42 100	43 103	24 101	10 18 115	
Israel.....	1955					¹⁵ 44 103	119	124		
Italy.....	1955	a 125	a 127	127	118	102	106	101	10 13 155	
Japan.....	1955	a 109	a 117	96	119	¹⁵ 106	105	98	10 68	45 119
Korea, South.....	1955	a 110	a 109				17 229	45 225		
Lebanon.....	1955						28 97	93	10 18 167	
Luxembourg.....	1955	(¹⁶)	(¹⁶)	97	117		17 101			
Mexico.....	1955	a 192	a 173	⁴⁷ 103	121	101	45 122	124	13 118	140
Netherlands.....	1955	a 137	a 136	102	120	106	106	24 102	13 157	120
New Zealand.....	1955	a ⁸ 122	a ⁸ 117	c 94	¹⁵ 108		107	24 100	13 119	
Nicaragua.....	1955						40 123	130		
Norway.....	1955	a 124	a 124	108	112	¹⁵ 104	105	24 104	13 145	112
Pakistan.....	1955	a 111	a 118		155		94			
Panama.....	1955						99			
Paraguay.....	1955						148	144		
Peru.....	1955	a ⁸ 149	a ⁸ 151				110	119	a ¹³ 114	
Philippines.....	1955	a 138	a 148			¹⁵ 106	98	92		
Poland.....	1955					¹⁶ 108	d 7 21 115			
Portugal.....	1955	a 126	a 125				99	24 95	10 13 117	

See footnotes at end of table.

NO. 1174.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued

[1953=100, except for agricultural production. See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employ- ment in manu- factur- ing ²	PRICES			Retail trade ³
		Agricultural (Prewar=100) ¹		Min- ing	Manu- factur- ing indus- tries		Cost of living ³	Whole- sale prices ⁴	Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁵	
		All com- modi- ties	Food							
Spain.....	1955	a 103	a 100	108	⁵⁰ 96	105	104	^{10 12} 140	-----	
Sweden.....	1955	a 114	a 113	-----	⁴¹ 111	¹⁶ 103	104	²⁴ 104	⁵¹ 108	
Switzerland.....	1955	a 121	a 121	-----	-----	106	102	²⁴ 101	¹¹¹	
Syria.....	1955	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	⁶² 91	⁵³ 117	-----	
Thailand.....	1955	a 150	a 133	-----	-----	-----	105	113	-----	
Turkey.....	1955	a 156	a 151	a 88	a 117	-----	119	²⁴ 119	-----	
Union of South Africa.....	1955	a ⁸ 161	a ⁸ 173	-----	^{e 7 54} 127	¹⁵ 104	^{25 53} 105	²⁴ 104	⁹ 108	
U. S. S. R.....	1955	-----	-----	-----	⁶⁰ 127	103	-----	-----	¹¹⁶	
United Kingdom.....	1955	a 137	a 139	⁸⁷ 99	115	³⁵ 105	106	104	¹⁸ 155	
Uruguay.....	1955	a ⁸ 143	a ⁸ 138	-----	-----	^{h 7} 98	122	-----	a ⁵⁵ 106	
Venezuela.....	1955	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100	103	¹⁸ 100	
Yugoslavia.....	1955	a 91	a 89	⁶⁰ 130	^{60 60} 132	^{15 15} 127	111	³⁴ 107	143	
World total.....	1955	-----	-----	⁶¹ 109	⁶¹ 110	-----	-----	-----	-----	

¹ 1934-38=100, except as follows: Western Germany and Greece, 1935-38; Spain, 1931-35; Australia, 1936-39; Canada, New Zealand, Union of South Africa, United States, and the South American countries, 1935-39; India and Pakistan, 1936-38; South Korea, average of 1930, 1934, 1936. Refers to crop year, beginning in year indicated, except as noted. All commodities index comprises food, fibres, tobacco, industrial oils and, and rubber. Food index relates to production of crops and livestock products for human consumption.

² Refers, in general, to wage earners in manufacturing (excluding public utilities, building, and other construction).

³ In many instances, represents index only for principal city (or cities) of particular country.

⁴ General wholesale price index numbers usually weighted by gross value of sales on wholesale markets.

⁵ Indexes based primarily on common shares traded on leading exchange or exchanges of each country, intended to cover representative sample of companies in manufacturing, mining, and construction fields, excluding wherever possible companies in public utilities, transportation, distribution, and finance fields.

⁶ Average of quotations for same day each week.

⁷ 1948=100.

⁸ Calendar year.

⁹ Average of weekly quotations. Gold mining excluded.

¹⁰ General index.

¹¹ Includes salaried employees except those engaged in selling and distribution.

¹² Home consumption of food, farm products, and industrial raw materials.

¹³ Average of daily quotations.

¹⁴ Magnesite mining included with manufacturing industries.

¹⁵ Includes salaried employees.

¹⁶ Includes mining.

¹⁷ Excludes rent.

¹⁸ Average of quotations for same day each month.

¹⁹ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

²⁰ June.

²¹ Less than 12 months.

²² Farm products.

²³ Includes manufactured goods.

²⁴ Home consumed goods.

²⁵ Includes public utilities.

²⁶ January-September.

²⁷ Index of total man-hours worked per day.

²⁸ Includes direct taxes.

²⁹ Average of highest and lowest quotations each month.

³⁰ Average of end-of-month quotations.

³¹ Nonmetallic mining included with manufacturing.

³² Sales of all cooperative societies representing about 33 percent of total retail trade in 1953.

³³ Groceries. Sales of the *Fédération Nationale des Coopératives de Consommation*.

³⁴ Producers prices of industrial products.

³⁵ General industrial index; comprises manufacturing, electricity, and manufactured gas.

³⁶ Includes electricity, manufactured gas, and steam.

³⁷ January-June.

³⁸ Establishments employing 20 or more workers, or 10 or more workers and using power.

³⁹ Food only; free market prices.

⁴⁰ Unweighted index of 44 imported items.

⁴¹ General industrial index; comprises mining and manufacturing.

⁴² Includes working proprietors. September data.

⁴³ Base: August 1953=100.

⁴⁴ Base: December 1954=100.

⁴⁵ Department stores only.

⁴⁶ Base: August-December 1953=100.

⁴⁷ Includes nonferrous metallurgy.

⁴⁸ Food, clothing, coal, and soap.

⁴⁹ Food, coal, firewood, and soap.

⁵⁰ Textiles.

⁵¹ Food, beverages, and tobacco. Sales of cooperatives excluded.

⁵² Food, soap, kerosene, and cigarettes.

⁵³ Raw materials only.

⁵⁴ General industrial index; comprises building, manufacturing, electricity, and manufactured gas.

⁵⁵ Europeans only.

⁵⁶ General industrial index.

⁵⁷ Excludes open-cast coal mining.

⁵⁸ Excludes Northern Ireland.

⁵⁹ Weights relate to 1953.

⁶⁰ General industrial index; comprises mining, manufacturing, electricity, and manufactured gas.

⁶¹ Excludes U. S. S. R., Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Rumania, and Eastern Germany.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1175.—INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN OF NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT (PERCENT DISTRIBUTION)

[Data relate to net domestic product at factor cost, unless otherwise specified. Excludes factor income received from and includes factor income paid to the rest of the world. Estimates are not fully uniform from country to country in items of income covered and industrial classifications used. Some of the major differences are indicated in footnotes below. In general, "Trade" covers wholesale and retail distribution; "Transport and communications" includes utilities; "Public administration and defense" includes administration, defense, justice, and police, but not public enterprises nor other services which are classified under relevant industry; category "All others" comprises finance, insurance, ownership of dwellings, and personal and other services. See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	Year	PERCENT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN							
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transport and communications	Trade	Public administration, defense	All other
United States.....	1938	9	2	22	3	10	18	13	23
	1953	6	2	32	6	8	17	12	18
	1954	6	2	30	6	9	17	12	19
	1955	5	2	32	6	8	17	12	19
Argentina ¹	1954	19	1	21	5	12	15	11	16
Austria ⁴	1955	15	44		7	8	10	6	10
Brazil.....	1955	32		20		8	12	7	21
Canada ²	1955	10	4	29	7	11	13	7	19
Chile.....	1952	17	7	21	2	9	12	9	23
China (Taiwan) ⁶	1955	33	2	17	5	5	17	13	8
Colombia.....	1954	40	3	17	1	8	9	6	16
Denmark ^{3,7}	1955	19		20	7	11	14	9	11
Ecuador ³	1954	39	2	16	3	6	10	6	18
Egypt.....	1954	35	1	11	3	7	8	16	19
El Salvador ¹¹	1950	53		12	8	4	18	6	13
Finland.....	1955	24	14	33	9	7	10	9	8
Germany, Western.....	1955	10	14	49	7	8	10	10	6
Greece.....	1955	37	1	20	4	6	12	7	13
Guatemala ¹¹	1949	46	1	20		14	9	7	3
Haiti ¹⁵	1951	73	1		1			24	
Honduras ³	1952	54	1	10	17	1	9	3	15
India.....	1954	46	1	18		18	14	5	12
Indonesia.....	1952	56	2	14	8	1	3	14	20
Ireland, Republic of ²¹	1955	33		26		15		9	21
Israel.....	1955	12	20		6	10	12	23	17
Italy ³	1955	23	1	32	6	9	9	11	9
Japan.....	1955	22	2	23	5	9	17	22	
Korea, South.....	1954	52	2	11	2	3	8	7	26
Lebanon.....	1954	19	12		4	5	30	6	24
Luxembourg ³	1954	10	3	38	7	9	27	13	9
Mexico.....	1950	20	4	18	2	5	31	5	28
Netherlands.....	1955	12		44		22		9	13
New Zealand ³	1952	27	1	24	5	10		4	29
Nicaragua ³⁰	1950	40	6	14	5	5	11	6	31
Norway.....	1955	13	2	31	9	15	12	4	14
Pakistan.....	1953	58		8		3	10	6	32
Panama ³	1950	33		13	4	5	13	4	28
Paraguay ⁴	1954	44		17		1	18	34	16
Peru ³¹	1954	37	10	13	5		15	11	9
Philippines.....	1955	41	1	15	3	3	11	8	18
Portugal ³	1955	27	1	36		7	9	5	15
Thailand ¹¹	1953	45	2	12	6	5	14	10	
Turkey.....	1954	41	1	13	6	8	11	10	10
Union of South Africa.....	1954	15	12	24		9	13	10	17
United Kingdom ³⁰	1955	5	3	38	6	10	13	6	19
Yugoslavia ³⁷	1954	28	43		8	34	8		9

¹ Includes all public enterprises and services; excludes profits of public enterprises.

² Includes cash rents paid by business.

³ Gross domestic product at factor cost.

⁴ Gross national product at market prices.

⁵ Includes supplements to wages and salaries in all industries. ⁶ Excludes "ownership of dwellings."

⁷ Includes repairs and maintenance.

⁸ Includes slaughtering and dairy production.

⁹ Comprises all services of general government.

¹⁰ Includes income originating in public enterprises.

¹¹ Gross domestic product at market prices.

¹² Includes transport and communications.

¹³ Includes all interest and rent payments.

¹⁴ Includes utilities. ¹⁵ National income.

¹⁶ Year beginning October 1.

¹⁷ Most construction on own-account.

¹⁸ Year beginning April 1.

¹⁹ Includes banking and insurance.

²⁰ Includes profits of public enterprises.

²¹ Unadjusted for stock valuation.

²² Includes net rent of business premises.

²³ Comprises all services of general government except transportation, communication, and utilities; includes services of nonprofit institutions.

²⁴ Year beginning July 1.

²⁵ Includes rental of farm dwellings.

²⁶ Includes income originating from foreign trading.

²⁷ Includes hotels, restaurants, and finance.

²⁸ Includes net interest payments by public and private enterprises to persons and abroad.

²⁹ Includes interest on consumers' debt.

³⁰ Gross national product.

³¹ Includes interest payments.

³² Includes construction.

³³ Comprises total expenditure as shown in the budget plus product originating in public enterprises other than transportation, communication, and utilities.

³⁴ National income including net international transfers.

³⁵ Includes banking, insurance, and real estate services.

³⁶ Gross domestic product at factor cost, before stock valuation adjustment.

³⁷ Net material product at free market prices.

³⁸ Transport only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1176.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR

[In thousands of short tons. Prewar averages have been adjusted to present territorial boundaries. Crop production data pertain to harvest of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). Meat production data pertain to the calendar year. Sugar production data are for the crop year September (of year indicated) to August in most cases. See text, p. 986, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

COUNTRY	WHEAT				CORN			
	Prewar		1950	1955	Prewar		1950	1955
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity		
United States.....	1934-38	21,469	30,580	28,103	1934-38	58,405	86,097	90,762
Argentina.....	1934-38	7,313	6,389	5,787	1934-38	8,699	2,943	4,266
Australia.....	1934-38	4,630	5,527	5,868	1934-38	205	132	123
Austria.....	1934-38	460	423	605	1934-38	187	132	168
Belgium.....	1934-38	1,522	1,615	1,806				
Brazil.....	1934-38	159	586	1,214	1934-38	6,258	6,854	8,058
Cambodia.....					(2)	(2)	366	66
Canada.....	1934-38	7,904	13,851	14,824	1934-38	190	388	882
Chile.....	1934-38	938	1,075	1,155	1934-38	68		121
China ¹	1931-37	23,968	15,221	25,722	1931-37	7,162	7,253	7,275
Colombia.....	1934-38	117	112	183	1934-38	547	683	1,036
Costa Rica.....					1934-38	15		788
Cuba.....							182	204
Czechoslovakia.....	1934-38	1,668	1,698		1934-38	191	259	
Denmark.....	1934-38	422	328	280				
Dominican Republic.....					1936-38	150	91	101
Ecuador.....								160
Egypt.....	1934-38	1,305	1,122	1,599	1934-38	1,781	1,440	1,888
El Salvador.....					1934-38	162	224	174
Ethiopia.....			99		1938	100	132	165
Finland.....	1934-38	167	326	209				
France.....	1934-38	8,976	8,489	11,425	1934-38	596	445	1,101
Germany, Western ²	1934-38	2,761	2,881	3,724				
Greece.....	1934-38	833	937	1,473	1934-38	271	215	317
Guatemala.....					1934-38	261	591	427
Honduras.....					1930	192	190	194
Hungary.....	1934-38	2,447	2,293	2,348	1934-38	2,542	1,995	3,208
India ³	1936-38	8,169	7,045	9,832	1936-38	2,436	1,906	2,821
Indonesia (Java and Madura).....					1934-38	2,180	1,676	1,596
Iran.....	1934-38	2,060	2,495	2,550				
Iraq.....	1934-38	527	601	521				
Ireland, Republic of.....	1934-38	196	367	446				
Israel.....			30	40				
Italy.....	1936-39	8,324	8,569	10,477	1934-38	3,307	2,121	3,521
Japan.....	1934-38	1,420	1,475	1,618			78	110
Jordan.....	1934-38	89	243	87				
Korea, South.....	1934-38	110		119				
Luxembourg.....	1934-38	37		42				
Mexico.....	1934-38	412	647	970	1934-38	1,835	3,441	5,388
Netherlands.....	1934-38	474	325	386	1934-38	3		25
New Zealand.....	1934-38	202	188	87				
Nicaragua.....					1934-38	39		106
Norway.....	1934-38	62		35				
Pakistan.....	1936-38	3,509	4,443	3,553	1936-38	401	412	503
Panama.....							79	85
Paraguay.....					1934-38	67	110	132
Peru.....	1934-38	84	159	182	1928	498	481	331
Philippines.....					1934-38	471	791	971
Poland.....	1934-38	2,166	2,044	2,337				
Portugal.....	1934-38	526	639	560	1934-38	323	531	402
Spain.....	1931-35	4,841	3,738	4,301	1931-35	782	591	672
Sweden.....	1934-38	767	815	789				
Switzerland.....	1934-38	1,216	1,279	1,381				
Syria.....	1934-38	596	915	661				
Turkey.....	1934-38	3,869	4,391	7,734	1934-38	647	692	942
Union of South Africa.....	1936	13,471	13,782	18,876	1934-38	2,199	3,008	3,619
U. S. S. R.....	1934-38	42,042			1934-38	5,124		
United Kingdom.....	1934-38	1,921	2,919	2,911				
Uruguay.....	1934-38	402	480	917	1934-38	153	219	254
Venezuela.....					1936	398	398	349
Viet-Nam.....					(2)	(2)	72	50
Yugoslavia.....	1934-38	2,719	2,017	2,685	1934-38	5,190	2,307	4,299
World total ¹⁴	1934-38	142,600	158,800	173,600	1934-38	121,600	145,300	161,500

¹ Includes spelt.

² Cambodia, Laos, and Viet-Nam: average 1934-38, 593,000.

³ For 1952.

⁴ 22 provinces (represents 90 percent of population).

⁵ For 1949.

⁶ For 1954.

⁷ For 1953.

⁸ Excludes Berlin.

⁹ Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.

¹⁰ Average of 3 years.

¹¹ For 1951.

¹² Includes estimate for spelt.

¹³ Crop grown on farms and estates.

¹⁴ Excludes U. S. S. R.

No. 1176.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued

[In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	RICE				POTATOES			
	Prewar		1950	1955	Prewar		1950	1955
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity		
United States.....	1934-38	1,054	1,941	2,676	1934-38	11,028	12,955	11,353
Argentina.....	1934-38	56	155	192	1934-38	731	1,719	1,706
Australia.....	1934-38	47	86	89	1934-38	378	461	414
Austria.....					1934-38	3,136	2,809	3,314
Belgium.....					1934-38	3,493	2,555	2,407
Bolivia.....					1938	101		208
Brazil.....	1934-38	1,505	3,508	4,199	1934-38	333	796	690
Burma.....	1934-38	7,684	5,943	6,468				
Cambodia.....	(15)	(15)	1,434	1,213				
Canada.....					1934-38	2,111	2,922	1,943
Ceylon.....	1934-38	375	11,559	817				
Chile.....	1934-38	12	44	67	1934-38	480	467	682
China ¹	1931-37	55,187	53,622	83,610	1931-37	2,102		
Colombia.....	1934-38	109	241	347	1934-38	267	397	733
Costa Rica.....	1934-38	15 12	36	28				
Cuba.....	1935-39	22	121	169				
Czechoslovakia.....					1934-38	10,621	8,267	
Denmark.....					1934-38	1,487	2,039	1,590
Dominican Republic.....	1934-38	39	66	782				
Ecuador.....	1934-38	73	125	7,201	1935-39	132	62	
Egypt.....	1934-38	671	1,369	1,444	1934-38	52	176	201
El Salvador.....	1934-38	14	23	14				
Finland.....					1934-38	1,218	1,597	1,170
France.....			49	89	1934-38	18,913	15,907	17,040
Germany, Western ²					1934-38	21,609	30,818	25,214
Greece.....	1934-38	4	35	67	1935-38	163	384	483
Guatemala.....	1934-38	9	9	10				
Honduras.....	1934-38	7	12	13				
Hungary.....			55	44	1934-38	2,351	1,488	
India.....	1936-38	35,613	34,022	42,792	1935-39	2,021	1,830	1,973
Indonesia.....	1934-38	17 7,197	9,948	12,254				
Iran.....	1935	466	496	355				
Iraq.....	1934-38	226	266	91				
Ireland, Republic of.....					1934-38	2,847	3,219	2,330
Israel.....					1934-38	18 7	3 51	90
Italy.....	1934-38	830	778	947	1934-38	2,895	2,673	3,746
Japan.....	1934-38	10 12,678	10 13,298	10 16,334	1934-38	1,788	2,692	3,206
Korea, South.....	1934-38	10 20 4,077	3,235	3,353	1934-38	719	271	258
Laos.....	(15)	(15)	637	562				
Lebanon.....					1934-38	26	3 44	35
Luxembourg.....					1934-38	224	161	147
Mexico.....	1934-38	84	206	233	1934-38	74	149	165
Netherlands.....					1934-38	2,998	4,467	4,500
New Zealand.....					1934-38	132	134	170
Nicaragua.....	1934-38	16 3	25	37				
Norway.....					1934-38	983	1,230	1,081
Pakistan.....	1936-38	12,312	13,768	14,124				
Panama.....			94	118				
Peru.....	1934-38	95	228	282	1929	904	1,506	1,602
Philippines.....	1934-38	2,402	3,048	3,568				
Poland.....					1934-38	41,903	40,604	29,101
Portugal.....	1934-38	73	133	198	1934-38	612	1,243	1,134
Spain.....	1931-35	323	278	429	1931-35	5,523	3,164	4,497
Sweden.....					1934-38	2,086	1,911	1,415
Switzerland.....					1934-38	811	1,248	1,084
Syria.....	1934-38	3	20	12	1934-38	20	3 42	26
Thailand.....	1934-38	4,803	7,476	8,501				
Turkey.....	1934-38	120	95	112	1934-38	191	667	1,230
Union of South Africa.....					1934-38	19 186	203	203
U. S. S. R.....					1934-38	81,497		
United Kingdom.....					1934-38	5,524	10,648	7,032
Uruguay.....	1934-38	19	41	72				
Venezuela.....	1936	14	41	83				
Viet-Nam.....	(15)	(15)	2,436	3,013				
Yugoslavia.....	1934-38	4	7	29	1934-38	1,798	1,123	2,491
World total ¹⁴	1934-38	166,700	170,900	220,500	1934-38	175,600	187,500	173,000

¹ For 1952.² 22 provinces (represents 90 percent of population).³ For 1949. ⁴ For 1954. ⁵ For 1953.⁶ Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.⁷ Averages of 3 years.⁸ For 1951.⁹ Crop grown on farms and estates.¹⁴ Excludes U. S. S. R.¹⁵ Cambodia, Laos, and Viet-Nam: average 1934-38, 7,163,000.¹⁶ A average of 2 years.¹⁷ Includes Java, Madura, Bali and Lombok only.¹⁸ Palestine. ¹⁹ Excludes Ryukyu Islands.²⁰ Includes North Korea.

No. 1176.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued
[In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	MEAT ²¹				SUGAR ²²		COTTON			
	Prewar		1950	1955	1950	1955	Prewar		1950	1955
	Period	Average quantity					Period	Average quantity		
United States.....	1935-39	8, 091	11, 040	13, 447	2, 488	2, 265	1934-38	3, 038	2, 393	3, 510
Afghanistan.....							1934-38	11	8	22
Argentina.....	1934-38	2, 127	²³ 1, 305	²⁴ 2, 401	²⁴ 676	²⁴ 643	1934-38	66	121	137
Australia.....	1934-38	1, 047	1, 125	1, 372	²⁴ 1, 108	²⁴ 1, 261				
Austria.....	1934-38	282	216	327	128	227				
Belgium.....	1936-38	347	355	428	491	416				
Brazil.....	1935-39	1, 461	1, 610	1, 743	2, 004	2, 524	1934-38	391	433	472
Bulgaria.....					41	69	1934-38	8	8	²⁵ 10
Burma.....							1934-38	23	8	22
Canada.....	1935-39	709	958	1, 166	²⁵ 162	²⁵ 149				
Ceylon.....			²⁵ 19	²⁵ 22						
Chile.....	1934-38	²⁶ 149	²⁶ 168	⁷ 26 176						
China.....					²⁷ 441	⁶ 25 27 383	1934-38	750	573	794
Colombia.....		360		175	235		1934-38	6	9	26
Cuba.....			³ 20 60	6, 348	5, 216					
Czechoslovakia.....	1936	409		970	789					
Denmark.....	1935-39	483	482	698	409	303				
Dominican Republic.....				586	678					
Egypt.....			195	215	215	344	1934-38	441	421	368
El Salvador.....							1934-38	1	²⁸ 12	26
Finland.....	1934-38	127	117	151						
France.....	1934-38	1, 830	2, 095	2, 706	1, 580	1, 618				
Germany, Western.....	1938	1, 946	1, 642	2, 402	²⁸ 1, 084	²⁸ 2, 107				
Greece.....	1934-38	104	69	²⁹ 94			1934-38	18	29	62
Guatemala.....		²⁹ 40		²⁹ 45						
Haiti.....					64	65	1934-38	6	1	1
Hungary.....					281	386				
Iceland.....	1934-38	8	9							
India.....				²⁹ 1, 369	²⁹ 2, 038		1934-38	³⁰ 1, 268	582	784
Indonesia.....				306	938					
Iran.....				61	84		1934-38	39	31	66
Iraq.....							1934-38	2	³¹ 3	8
Ireland, Republic of.....	1934-38	176	161	³² 237	108	106				
Italy.....	1934-38	³¹ 653	563	³² 680	092	1, 306	1934-38	3	³² 8	15
Japan.....	1934-38	²⁰ 130	²⁰ 150	²⁰ 227	48	³³ 73				
Korea, South.....							1934-38	²⁰ 41	22	22
Luxembourg.....	1937	19	18	22						
Mexico.....	1936	²⁰ 236	²⁰ 244	³ 26 241	815	821	1934-38	76	287	514
Netherlands.....	1934-38	351	365	516	450	459				
New Zealand.....	1937-39	508	623	682			1934-38	1	³³ 13	36
Nicaragua.....										
Norway.....	1935-38	108	112	136						
Pakistan.....			²⁰ 316	²⁰ 291	³² 48	³² 98		⁽³⁰⁾	252	341
Paraguay.....							1934-38	10	12	14
Peru.....					³³ 508	³³ 779	1934-38	90	93	116
Philippines.....	1934-38	²³ 74	²³ 45	²³ 63	³⁴ 920	³⁴ 1, 218				
Poland.....					1, 144	1, 175				
Portugal.....			²³ 83	109						
Rumania.....					121	182				
Spain.....	1935	644	476	⁶ 464	218	320	1934-38	2	4	40
Sweden.....	1934-38	314	321	370	344	256				
Switzerland.....	1936-39	207	197	218						
Syria.....							1934-38	7	39	96
Thailand.....							1934-38	2	8	9
Turkey.....	1934-38	²³ 65	²³ 97	⁶ 23 133	168	312	1934-38	57	130	173
Union of S. Africa.....	1934-38	²³ 35 321	²³ 35 464	²³ 35 428	660	951				
U. S. S. R.....	1940	²⁰ 30 1, 055	²⁰ 30 1, 715	²⁰ 30 2, 780	3, 023	4, 096	1934-38	711		8
United Kingdom.....	1936-38	1, 408	1, 249	1, 731	843	758				
Uruguay.....	1938	379	420	⁶ 385						
Venezuela.....	1939	²⁰ 58	²⁰ 97	²⁰ 108	54	216	1934-38	2	³⁴ 6	3
Yugoslavia.....				366	104	129				
World total ¹⁴		38, 500	42, 000	48, 600	34, 200	38, 300	1934-38	6, 600	6, 000	8, 300

³ For 1952. ⁶ For 1954. ⁷ For 1953.¹⁴ Excludes U. S. S. R. ²⁰ Includes North Korea.²¹ Refers to beef and veal (including buffalo meat), pork (including bacon and ham), mutton and lamb (including goat meat). Excludes lard, tallow and offals. Figures relate to commercial and farm slaughter.²² Beet and cane. Figures expressed generally in terms of raw sugar. ²³ Inspected production.²⁴ Cane sugar. ²⁵ Calendar year.²⁶ Commercial production. ²⁷ Excludes Taiwan.²⁸ Includes production of Eastern Germany.²⁹ White sugar refined from cane, gur, and khandasari.³⁰ Pakistan for 1934-38 included with India.³¹ Does not include meat equivalent of live imports.³² White sugar. ³³ Includes chancaca.³⁴ Centrifugal sugar.³⁵ Excludes meat from animals slaughtered in villages (native livestock).³⁶ Excludes meat from collective farms and home-slaughtered livestock.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1177.—LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS
 [See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1955; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947; i, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Economically active population ¹	Production of electric energy ²	Consumption of sources of energy (in terms of coal equivalent) ³	MANUFACTURING ⁴		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
					Establishments ⁵	Persons employed, total ⁶		
		1,000	1,000,000 kWh	1,000 short tons	Number	1,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
United States	1950	⁸ 60,037	388,674	1,285,753	¹⁰ 247,300	¹⁰ 14,369	¹¹ 12 8,853	¹² 10 1,149
	1952		463,055	1,354,378	¹⁰ 267,000	¹⁰ 16,061	¹¹ 12 10,815	¹² 10 1,053
	1953		514,169	1,398,965	¹⁰ 285,000	¹⁰ 17,093	¹¹ 12 10,874	¹² 10 1,560
	1954		544,645	1,366,973	¹⁰ 288,000	¹⁰ 16,135	¹¹ 12 10,319	¹² 10 1,481
	1955		629,010	1,503,369			¹¹ 12 11,408	¹² 10 1,520
Afghanistan	1951		17					
Argentina	1955	^h 6,446	¹⁴ 5,751	15,702	^e 81,599	^e 1,130	^g 58	^g 49
Australia	1955	^h 3,238	15,298	37,071	^a 49,127	^a 18 17 934	¹¹ 1,933	930
Austria	1955	^d 3,361	10,751	10,855			¹³ 887	1,747
Belgium	1955	^h 3,481	11,193	¹⁰ 41,510			¹³ 887	699
Bolivia	1955	^e 20 21 1,048	¹⁴ 224	554	1,475	20	¹³ 2,830	¹³ 2,776
Brazil	1955	^e 20 22 17,118	13,136	23,308	5,102	655	¹¹ 81	98
Bulgaria	1955		2,073	25 4,999	1,943	346	^h 1,306	1,423
Burma	1955			724	^b 24 1,982	^b 24 01	^h 74	86
Canada	1955	^d 5,300	^a 72,270	²⁰ 130,159	^a 38,028	^a 1,268	¹¹ 26 4,774	²⁰ 4,410
Ceylon	1955	ⁱ 20 27 2,612	¹⁴ 183	949			¹¹ 307	407
Chile	1955	^c 28 29 2,155	^c 3,302	7,409	^c 30 31 4,196	^c 31 189	¹¹ 377	476
China (Taiwan)	1955		¹⁴ 1,966	4,481	17,480	258	¹³ 193	123
Colombia	1955		¹⁴ 12 1,180	6,612			671	584
Costa Rica	1955	^e 272	271	3,51	^d 3,247	^d 18	88	79
Cuba	1955	^h 1,972	¹⁴ 1,200	4,316			¹¹ 496	594
Czechoslovakia	1955	^h 5,852	15,000	²³ 64,072	^h 18,193	^h 1,098	^e 516	538
Denmark	1955	^b 2,118	3,855	11,866	³⁴ 6,687	³⁴ 315	1,178	1,050
Dominican Republic	1955		¹⁴ 195	460	³⁴ 3,156	³⁴ 74	¹¹ 98	115
Ecuador	1955	^e 28 36 1,237	241	548	^d 82	^d 15	¹¹ 87 90	387
Egypt	1955	^h 8,383	^b 1,197	5,913	^a 39 3,651	^a 39 244	525	307
El Salvador	1955	^e 20 653	125	328	⁴⁰ 41 180	⁴¹ 42 9	92	107
Ethiopia	1955		39	⁴³ 112	^a 47 71	^a 44 11	⁴³ 68	⁴³ 65
Finland	1955	^e 1,984	6,830	8,645	^a 6,546	^a 322	769	788
France	1955	ⁱ 45 20,521	49,627	⁴⁰ 116,676			⁴⁶ 4,688	⁴⁶ 4,798
Germany, Western	1955	^e 22,074	76,642	103,008	³⁹ 51,515	³⁹ 6,576	5,793	6,135
Greece	1955	^d 2,840	1,176	2,868	³⁹ 3,000	160	382	183
Guatemala	1955		¹⁴ 101	529	^b 47 1,032	^b 47 20	104	99
Haiti	1955	^e 1,747	^c 14 49 16	139			⁴¹ 39	36
Honduras	1955	^e 647	55	305	^b 41 49 430	^b 41 13	¹¹ 54	47
Hungary	1955	^f 4,155	5,428	²³ 18,122	^h 4,342	^h 782	^g 167	166
Iceland	1955		¹⁴ 391	509	^e 1,246	^e 10	78	52
India	1955	^d 60 101,775	¹⁴ 8,479	49,860	^b 51 6,399	^b 51 52 1,623	⁵³ 1,304	⁵³ 1,266
Indonesia	1955		¹⁴ 818	8,585			604	931
Iran	1955						310	111
Iraq	1955		¹⁴ 489	1,452	^a 56 22,460	^a 56 90	272	507
Ireland, Republic of	1955	^d 1,272	¹⁴ 1,532	4,426	^b 30 3,329	^b 30 148	573	309
Israel	1955		¹⁴ 1,263	2,021	^e 7,412	^e 85	326	57 88
Italy	1955	^a 55 21,842	83,124	55,527	^d 69 691,875	^d 69 3,499	⁵⁹ 2,706	⁵⁹ 1,857
Japan	1955	^a 60 40,580	65,193	97,429	^a 61 184,487	^a 61 4,740	2,471	2,011
Korea, South	1955		¹⁴ 898	3,552	^h 62 3,246	^h 62 201	^g 206	16
Lebanon	1955		220	774			218	33
Liberia	1955		31	35			26	43
Luxembourg	1955	^h 135	1,054	⁽¹⁰⁾	ⁱ 241	^a 30	⁽¹⁰⁾	⁽¹⁰⁾
Mexico	1955	^e 28 3,346	7,002	23,353		158	792	668
Netherlands	1955	^h 3,867	11,188	26,344	^e 116,000	^a 17 63 1,089	3,208	2,687
New Zealand	1955	^d 741	¹⁴ 4,366	6,464	⁰⁴ 8,366	⁰⁴ 154	804	724
Nicaragua	1955	^e 330	111	165	^b 65 1,575	^b 65 00 21	70	72
Norway	1955	^e 71,388	22,682	20,173	⁰⁸ 6,231	^a 17 65 271	⁰⁹ 1,090	⁰⁹ 633
Pakistan	1955	^d 28 70 22,393	¹⁴ 607	4,353	^b 51 1,210	^b 51 126	290	401
Panama	1955	^e 20 71 263	¹⁴ 114	388			¹¹ 78 76	¹¹ 78 76
Paraguay	1955	^e 22 28 425	^b 55	53	1,545	20	¹¹ 29	^d 31
Peru	1955		¹⁴ 74 433	3,154	^b 78 356	^b 78 44	300	268
Philippines	1955	^g 7,416	⁷⁰ 1,336	3,591	^g 29,483	^g 90	¹¹ 536	417
Poland	1955		17,761	70,718	^h 77 28,996	^h 77 1,443	^g 516	533
Portugal	1955	^e 28 3,288	1,884	3,510			398	285
Rumania	1955		4,300	²³ 23,723	^h 78 3,834	^h 78 398	⁷⁹ 619	⁷⁹ 446
Spain	1955	^e 10,798	12,437	25,607			1,993	1,726
Sweden	1955	^e 3,105	24,721	33,251	^a 41 14,884	^a 41 778	1,489	1,807
Switzerland	1955	^e 2,156	15,448	15,722			1,489	1,807
Syria	1955		¹⁴ 147	815			179	128
Thailand	1955	^h 8,993	¹⁴ 80 190	789			^h 111	98
Turkey	1955		1,384	8,341	^a 51 3,850	^a 51 221	⁴⁹ 498	313
Union of South Africa	1955		16,352	⁸² 38,355	^b 83 13,338	^b 83 673	¹¹ 1,350	1,031
U. S. S. R.	1955		170,100	⁸⁴ 480,879				
United Kingdom	1955	^d 55 22,578	¹⁴ 94 125	274,854	^f 58,044	^h 57 7,533	10,557	8,138

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1177.—LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS—Con.

[See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947; i, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Economi- cally active population ¹	Produc- tion of electric energy ²	Consump- tion of sources of energy (in terms of coal equiv- alent) ³	MANUFACTURING ⁴		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
					Establish- ments ⁵	Persons employed, total ⁶		
		1,000	1,000,000 KWH	1,000 short tons	Number	1,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
Uruguay.....	1955	a	927	2,306	d 24,206	d 180	226	184
Venezuela.....	1955	e 20 88 1,706	14 88 1,151	12,898			11 00 973	99 1,012
Yugoslavia.....	1955	b 91 92 7,838	4,340	0,172	c 1,792	c 378	441	257
World total.....	1955		⁹⁴ 1,369,300	⁹⁵ 2,927,900			⁹⁶ 88,200	⁹⁶ 82,700

¹ Census data. Includes unemployed, except as noted.

² Comprises utilities (publicly and privately owned) generating primarily for public use, plus industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Data relate to production at generating centers and therefore include transmission losses.

³ Refers to gross inland consumption of commercial fuels and water power. Fuelwood and other vegetal fuels and peat omitted.

⁴ Relates to production (incl. repair work) in factories, and excludes mining, building and construction, and public utilities (gas, electricity, and water supply).

⁵ Single plants or factories. ⁶ Comprises average number of wage and salaried employees engaged in production (excl. sales and distribution staff).

⁷ Expressed in U. S. dollars and refers to merchandise including silver (exc. current silver coin), excluding gold and issued paper currency. Imports are generally valued c. i. f.; exports, f. o. b. Generally, postal and governmental trade are included, war reparations and restitutions excluded. See source publication for "general trade" or "special trade" category distinctions. Roughly half the countries fall into each category, thus affecting comparability.

⁸ 14 years old and over. ⁹ Excludes members of Armed Forces outside cont. U. S. and civilian citizens absent from country for extended periods of time.

¹⁰ Establishments employing 1 or more persons (in addition to working proprietors). Wage earners, 4-mo. average. ¹¹ F. o. b. ¹² Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico. ¹³ Includes foreign aid and special category military goods. ¹⁴ Public utility plants.

¹⁵ Excludes full-blooded aborigines and Armed Forces outside country. ¹⁶ Establishments employing 4 or more persons or using mechanical power.

¹⁷ Excludes working proprietors. ¹⁸ Includes foreign aid. ¹⁹ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

²⁰ 10 years old and over. ²¹ Excludes tribal Indians, Colonos, Communarios, and unemployed.

²² Excludes Indian jungle population and unemployed. ²³ Production.

²⁴ Factories employing 10 or more wage earners. ²⁵ Excludes Yukon and Northwest territories.

²⁶ Includes Newfoundland. ²⁷ Excludes part-time employees, unpaid family workers, and unemployed seeking work for first time. ²⁸ 12 years old and over.

²⁹ Excludes persons seeking work for first time. ³⁰ Establishments employing 5 or more persons, having a capital of 100,000 pesos or more or production exceeding 250,000 pesos. ³¹ Includes quarrying, music, and entertainment. ³² 3 principal enterprises.

³³ Based on sample of population in private households and Armed Forces. ³⁴ Establishments employing 6 or more wage earners; excludes home workers.

³⁵ All industries; manufacturing, 97-98 percent. ³⁶ Excludes unemployed persons.

³⁷ Port of Guayaquil. ³⁸ 5 years old and over; excludes nomads.

³⁹ Establishments employing 10 or more workers. Egypt, June data. Germany, Western, includes mining. ⁴⁰ Excludes sugar and textile industries.

⁴¹ Establishments employing 5 or more persons. Sweden includes quarries.

⁴² Persons employed during one pay period, excl. unpaid workers. ⁴³ Ethiopia and Eritrea.

⁴⁴ June data. Includes more than 2,000 workers on sugar cane plantations. ⁴⁵ Includes unpaid family workers. ⁴⁶ Includes Saar.

⁴⁷ November. Establishments employing 3 or more. ⁴⁸ Consumption in main cities except Jacmel.

⁴⁹ Excludes butter and cheese factories. ⁵⁰ Excludes Kashmir-Jammu and tribal areas of Assam. Self-supporting persons. ⁵¹ Establishments employing 20 or more wage earners and using power.

⁵² Includes distribution staff. ⁵³ Excludes land trade. ⁵⁴ Consumption. ⁵⁵ Excludes oil industry.

⁵⁶ Establishments employing 3 or more wage earners; excludes outside piece-workers.

⁵⁷ Excludes pipeline exports of crude petroleum. ⁵⁸ Based on sample survey; includes Armed Forces.

⁵⁹ Includes Trieste. ⁶⁰ Based on sample survey for September. ⁶¹ Privately owned establishments employing 4 or more wage earners.

⁶² Includes public utilities. ⁶³ Man-years. ⁶⁴ Establishments employing 2 or more persons or using mechanical power.

⁶⁵ Establishments with value of products of at least 12,000 córdobas during the year. ⁶⁶ Includes 800 unpaid workers. ⁶⁷ 15 years old and over.

⁶⁸ Establishments whose wage earners were employed a total of 12,000 hours or more during year.

⁶⁹ Includes Svalbard. ⁷⁰ Excludes Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Baltistan, Junagadh, Manavadar, Northwest Frontier Province and Armed Forces.

⁷¹ Excludes tribal Indians and Canal Zone. ⁷² Panama and Colon. ⁷³ Excludes Canal Zone and national exports to the Zone.

⁷⁴ Consumption in Lima and Callao. ⁷⁵ Establishments employing 8 or more persons.

⁷⁶ Incomplete data. ⁷⁷ Establishments employing 5 or more wage earners; includes mining.

⁷⁸ Establishments employing 11 or more wage earners or having an installed capacity of more than 20 h. p. ⁷⁹ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla. ⁸⁰ Bangkok and Thomburi.

⁸¹ Major industries; State and private sectors combined. ⁸² Includes Basutoland, Bechuanaland, and Swaziland. ⁸³ Establishments employing 3 or more persons using mechanical power.

⁸⁴ Production, partially corrected for trade. ⁸⁵ 15 years old and over. Excludes Northern Ireland. Based on 1-percent sample of census returns.

⁸⁶ Authorized undertakings. Self producers. ⁸⁷ Establishments employing 11 or more persons.

⁸⁸ Excludes Indian jungle population. ⁸⁹ Federal District, State of Miranda, and 24 principal enterprises in rest of country.

⁹⁰ Excludes parcel post. ⁹¹ Based on 2-percent sample of census returns.

⁹² Includes persons under 15 years of age. ⁹³ Establishments employing 20 or more wage earners or having an installed capacity of 20 h. p. or more.

⁹⁴ Excludes U. S. S. R. and North Korea. ⁹⁵ Excludes U. S. S. R., China Mainland, N. Korea, and Eastern Europe.

⁹⁶ Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, Poland, Rumania, and U. S. S. R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1178.—COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL

[See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947; i, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION ⁷	
		Coal ¹	Crude petroleum ²	Cement ³	Iron ore (iron content) ⁴	Sulfuric acid ⁵	Steel ⁶	Total	Per capita
		1,000 sh. tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	Pounds
United States.....	1950	557,019	1,973,576	42,686	⁸ 54,351	13,029	96,836	94,745	1,250
	1952	504,406	2,289,833	46,731	⁸ 55,130	13,310	93,167	89,659	1,142
	1953	485,388	2,337,084	49,605	⁸ 66,553	14,003	111,609	109,834	1,376
	1954	418,280	2,314,986	50,982	⁸ 43,343	14,000	88,312	85,631	1,054
	1955	493,369	2,484,521	⁹ 55,015	⁸ 59,525	16,758	117,036	112,938	1,367
Argentina.....	1955	147	30,506	2,033		75		2,264	238
Australia.....	1955	21,609		2,153	2,581	959	¹⁰ 2,474	3,377	734
Austria.....	1955	188	24,788	2,049	976	^a 39	2,010	1,401	401
Belgium.....	1955	33,045		¹¹ 5,169	^a 1,065		6,504	¹² 2,958	¹² 644
Bolivia.....	1955		2,692	41					
Brazil.....	1955	2,486	1,855	2,967	^a 2,302		¹³ 1,274	1,581	55
Bulgaria.....	1955	323	1,126	904	77			303	79
Burma.....	1955		1,598	66	⁴				
Canada.....	1955	12,524	128,809	4,407	¹⁴ 9,557	952	4,529	5,535	710
Ceylon.....	1955			94				57	13
Chile.....	1955	¹⁵ 2,544	2,579	886	1,541	^c ¹⁶ 18	320	390	119
China (Taiwan).....	1955	2,600	25	650	¹⁷ 13	35	44	152	33
Colombia.....	1955	2,039	¹⁸ 39,714	1,142				369	90
Cuba.....	1955		25	467	21			229	77
Czechoslovakia.....	1955	24,361	^b 1,327	3,114	860		¹⁹ 4,934		
Denmark.....	1955			1,888		12	262	897	403
Dominican Republic.....	1955			258					
Ecuador.....	1955		3,529	160					
Egypt.....	1955		^{15 20} 12,586	1,611		80		348	31
El Salvador.....	1955			63					
Ethiopia.....	1955			24					
Finland.....	1955			1,114					
France.....	1955	²² 60,996	6,183	²² 11,872	18,023	1,624	²³ 13,880	²³ 11,461	²³ 518
Germany, Western.....	1955	²⁴ 145,297	22,241	20,689	4,116	2,512	23,519	23,586	904
Greece.....	1955			1,252	105	131		234	60
Guatemala.....	1955			87					
Hungary.....	1955	2,967	12,278	1,295	121		1,796		
India.....	1955	²⁵ 42,798	^f 1,893	5,024	2,910	186	1,909	3,086	16
Indonesia.....	1955		897	^a 162				298	7
Iran.....	1955	278	²⁶ 127,815	¹¹ 88				338	32
Iraq.....	1955		252,655	^c 136				190	73
Ireland, Republic of.....	1955	218		752		^b 56		171	117
Israel.....	1955			732		¹⁰ 78		288	328
Italy.....	1955	1,251	1,572	²⁷ 11,671	762	2,105	5,941	6,239	260
Japan.....	1955	46,763	2,440	11,644	942	3,627	10,371	8,027	181
Korea, South.....	1955	1,433		62	15		^a 1		
Lebanon.....	1955			499				184	260
Liberia.....	1955				1,282				
Luxembourg.....	1955			174	2,381		3,555	(¹²)	(¹²)
Mexico.....	1955	1,479	89,391	2,267	473		362	969	68
Netherlands.....	1955	²⁴ 13,112	7,158	1,214		747	1,073	2,780	518
New Zealand.....	1955	877	⁶	456	1			492	459
Nicaragua.....	1955			32					
Norway.....	1955	²⁸ 355		915	²⁹ 951	^a 87	183	941	549
Pakistan.....	1955	¹⁵ 608	2,069	764			¹⁰ 12	344	9
Panama.....	1952			113					
Paraguay.....	1955			13					
Peru.....	1955	127	17,140	^a 543	1,124	^a 12		151	31
Philippines.....	1955	144		451	899			309	28
Poland.....	1955	104,142	1,333	4,203	³⁰ 696	496	²¹ 4,879		
Portugal.....	1955	445		859	105	353		312	71
Rumania.....	1955	441	79,371	2,205	²⁹ 98	29	843		
Saudi Arabia.....	1955		352,241					61	20
Spain.....	1955	13,697	^c ³¹ 63	¹¹ 4,136	1,705	992	¹⁰ 1,337	1,607	110
Sweden.....	1955	311	^b ³¹ 497	2,811	11,521	438	2,368	3,220	886

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1178.—COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL—Continued

[See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947; i, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION ⁷	
		Coal ¹	Crude petroleum ²	Cement ³	Iron ore (iron content) ⁴	Sulfuric acid ⁵	Steel ⁶	Total	Per capita
		1,000 sh. tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	Pounds
Switzerland.....	1955	-----	-----	2,334	72 a	132	-----	1,257	505
Syria.....	1955	-----	-----	291	-----	-----	-----	99	53
Thailand.....	1955	-----	-----	425	-----	-----	-----	196	19
Tunisia.....	1955	-----	-----	422	672	-----	-----	71	37
Turkey.....	1955	²² 6,058	1,195	899	607	20	207	511	42
Union of South Africa.....	1955	35,396	³¹ 258	2,575	1,391	-----	1,742	2,079	304
U. S. S. R.....	1955	304,348	530,142	24,784	45,966	-----	49,935	49,053	496
United Kingdom.....	1955	³³ 248,193	1,113	14,015	5,073	2,347	22,166	20,596	809
Uruguay.....	1955	-----	-----	291 d	-----	-----	-----	103	79
Venezuela.....	1955	³⁴ 34	787,376	1,413	5,954	-----	-----	696	240
Viet-Nam.....	1955	1,213	-----	280	-----	-----	-----	³⁵ 89	³⁵ 6
Yugoslavia.....	1955	1,253	1,925	1,723	740	80	887	989	112
World total.....	1955	³⁶ 1,353,600	³⁵ 3,301,400	³⁷ 207,200	³⁶ 146,600	³⁸ 36,300	³⁶ 243,600	-----	-----

¹ Excludes lignite and brown coal.

² Source presents data in metric tons. Conversion of data to barrels allows for differences in specific gravity of petroleum. Figures refer to crude petroleum including shale oil, but excluding natural gasoline.

³ Covers, as far as possible, all hydraulic cements used for construction (portland, metallurgic, aluminous, natural, etc.).

⁴ Data generally refer to iron content of marketable ores mined, including manganiferous iron ores but excluding pyrites. Data are sometimes only rough estimates obtained by applying a fixed percentage to figures for production of crude ores.

⁵ Data expressed in terms of pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid and include sulfuric acid equivalent of oleum or "fuming" sulfuric acid.

⁶ Total production of crude steel, both ingots and steel for castings. Excludes wrought (puddled) iron.

⁷ Data represent apparent consumption (i.e., production plus imports minus exports) and do not take into account changes in stocks.

⁸ Excludes manganiferous iron ores.

⁹ Portland cement only (98.7 percent of total production).

¹⁰ Ingots only.

¹¹ Excludes natural cement.

¹² Luxembourg included with Belgium.

¹³ Excludes alloy steels.

¹⁴ Shipments. Includes Newfoundland.

¹⁵ Includes lignite.

¹⁶ Strength of acid not reported.

¹⁷ China. Represents estimated iron content of iron ore imports into Japan from China and of small production of mines under Chinese control. Excludes Manchuria.

¹⁸ Includes natural gasoline.

¹⁹ Includes wrought (puddled) iron.

²⁰ Excludes royalties in kind to the States.

²¹ Ingots and finished castings.

²² Excludes the Saar (coal, 19,102,000 tons; cement, 312,000 tons; steel, 3,489,000 tons).

²³ Includes Saar.

²⁴ Low-grade coal has been included at its hard-coal equivalent.

²⁵ Excludes issues to miners.

²⁶ Represents production of National Iranian Oil Co.

²⁷ Represents about 97-98 percent of total production.

²⁸ Svalbard; Norwegian-operated mines only.

²⁹ Includes ferro-titanium.

³⁰ Includes content of iron pyrites.

³¹ Entirely shale oil.

³² Pit head production.

³³ Great Britain only; excludes coal produced at quarries but includes open-cast coal.

³⁴ Production in Guárico and Táchira.

³⁵ Includes Cambodia and Laos.

³⁶ Excludes U. S. S. R. and China Mainland.

³⁷ Excludes U. S. S. R.

³⁸ Excludes U. S. S. R. and some small producers.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1179.—GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS: 1938 TO 1955

[In millions of U. S. dollars. Data refer to gross holdings of central banks, treasuries, exchange stabilization funds and other official institutions as of end of year, except as noted]

COUNTRY	GOLD HOLDINGS ¹					FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS ²				
	1938	1948	1950	1954	1955	1938	1948	1950	1954	1955
United States ³	14,592	24,399	22,820	21,793	21,752					
Australia ⁴	6	88	88	138	144	275	1,177	1,403	995	691
Austria		⁵ 50	⁵ 50	62	67		⁵ 12	⁵ 41	350	290
Belgium	780	624	587	778	929		314	162	268	217
Bolivia	3.4	22.7	22.8	4.9	.1	1.3	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.4
Brazil	32	317	318	322	323	26	441	348	158	161
Burma ⁶		114.2	118.7	123.9	92.1					
Canada	⁷ 186	⁷ 401	⁷ 580	⁷ 1,073	⁷ 1,134	⁸ 34	⁸ 610	⁸ 1,190	⁸ 882	⁸ 776
Chile	30.1	43.4	40.3	42.5	44.4	14.0	15.3	17.2	⁹ 3.1	⁹ 38.5
Colombia	24	51	74	86	⁶ 140	⁸ 3	⁸ 32	⁸ 27	⁸ 171	(⁹)
Costa Rica	.20	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.05	⁸ 1.06	⁸ 3.10	⁸ 1.67	⁸ 13.62	⁸ 17.49
Cuba	¹⁰ 1	10 289	¹¹ 271	¹¹ 186	¹¹ 136	⁸ 1	⁸ 28	⁸ 147	⁸ 259	⁸ 357
Denmark	53.4	32.0	31.5	31.0	31.0	23.3	52.0	65.7	112.4	102.1
Dominican Republic		4.0	4.0	12.1	12.1		⁸ 10.8	⁸ 15.3	⁸ 23.8	⁸ 24.2
Ecuador	3.4	20.6	18.8	22.9	22.9	⁸ 4	⁸ 7.3	⁸ 18.6	⁸ 15.6	⁸ 10.8
Egypt	65	54	98	174	174	120	1,353	881	558	467
El Salvador	6.6	14.5	23.0	28.7	28.4	⁸ 1.3	⁸ 15.2	⁸ 17.9	⁸ 15.5	⁸ 10.3
Finland	26.5	6.0	12.0	31.2	35.3	¹² 48.5	68.5	72.1	179.8	183.6
France ⁶	2,791		1,334	1,369	2,120					
Germany, Western				626	920		295	274	2,010	2,156
Greece	26.8	6.2	1.5	10.8						
Guatemala	6.7	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2		⁸ 18.8	⁸ 10.1	⁸ 11.5	⁸ 27.1
Honduras	.11	.11	.11	.11	.11	⁸ 72	⁸ 2.34	⁸ 10.47	⁸ 23.56	⁸ 19.28
Iceland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.2	12.0	7.2	19.1	12.6
India	274	¹³ 256	247	247	247	¹⁴ 211	¹³ 3,099	¹⁴ 1,752	¹⁴ 1,535	¹⁴ 1,544
Indonesia	65	¹⁵ 178	209	81	81	7	¹⁵ 29	147	167	226
Iran	26	¹⁶ 140	¹⁶ 139	138	138	12	¹⁶ 134	¹⁶ 113	48	67
Iraq						21.9	139	117	233	286
Ireland, Republic of	10	17	17	18	18	¹⁴ 49	¹⁴ 192	¹⁴ 228	¹⁴ 242	¹⁴ 224
Italy	193	96	256	346	352	8	443	622	695	885
Japan ¹⁷	230	3	7	21	23	59		557	1,001	1,315
Lebanon		1.7	20.0	63.1	73.7		72.4	18.5	13.0	12.8
Mexico	28	42	207	62	141	⁸ 13	⁸ 36	⁸ 84	⁸ 139	⁸ 294
Netherlands	998	167	311	796	865	5	176	295	480	419
New Zealand	23	23	29	33	33	21	214	143	206	146
Nicaragua	.33	2.94	2.77	2.76	2.76		⁸ 14.10	⁸ 18.29	⁸ 10.27	⁸ 11.10
Norway	83.8	52.7	50.1	44.0	45.2	¹⁹ 50.5	¹⁹ 87.0	¹⁹ 72.3	¹⁹ 93.3	¹⁹ 120.1
Pakistan		27	38	48	48		785	479	²⁰ 289	²⁰ 322
Paraguay ²¹		23	19	19	19		6.25	12.32	9.70	11.73
Peru	10.9	20.0	31.0	34.9	34.9	⁸ 1.2	⁸ 24.3	⁸ 20.9	⁸ 20.9	⁸ 17.0
Philippines		1	3	9	16		⁸ 398	⁸ 292	⁸ 198	⁸ 139
Portugal	86	236	192	429	428		273	279	227	244
Spain	²² 525	111	61	56	57					
Sweden	321	81	90	265	275	199	152	199	214	194
Switzerland ²³	701	1,387	1,470	1,513	1,597	⁶ 60	⁶ 139	⁶ 109	⁶ 324	
Thailand		78	118	113	112	⁸ 55	⁸ 139	⁸ 170	⁸ 160	⁸ 185
Turkey	29	162	150	144	144	5	30	65	62	67
Union of South Africa	220	183	197	199	212	39	469	279	217	156
United Kingdom	²⁴ 2,877	²⁵ 1,856	²⁵ 3,300	²⁵ 2,762	²⁵ 2,120					
Uruguay	72	164	236	227	216	¹² -5	¹² 77	¹² 76	¹² -49	¹² -74
Venezuela		323	373	403	403		⁸ 55	⁸ 1	⁸ 72	⁸ 122
Yugoslavia	²⁶ 56.9						²⁷ 19.93	²⁷ 12.22	²⁷ 7.93	²⁷ 12.58

¹ Excludes gold used in payment of a country's subscriptions to International Monetary Fund or International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Reported in United States dollars at \$35 per fine troy ounce.

² Foreign exchange holdings ordinarily include foreign currencies, bank deposits abroad, payment and clearing agreement balances, and short-term foreign bills and securities (generally those with an original maturity of 1 year or less) and, in those instances where information is available foreign investments held by official institutions. Excludes subscriptions to International Monetary Fund, drawing rights in EPU, undrawn portions of foreign loans, and similar rights to incur foreign debts. Holdings have been converted into United States dollar equivalents at par value or, in absence of a par value, at official exchange rate.

³ Holdings of Treasury and of gold in active portion of Stabilization Fund.

⁴ Includes holdings of commercial banks. Foreign exchange holdings reported on a net basis. ⁵ Estimated.

⁶ Foreign exchange holdings included with gold holdings. ⁷ Excludes small mint holdings.

⁸ Virtually all United States dollars. ⁹ Beginning 1954, excludes small amounts held by the Amortization Fund.

¹⁰ Treasury holdings. ¹¹ Holdings of the National Bank. ¹² Net holdings.

¹³ In July 1948, part of holdings was transferred to State Bank of Pakistan. ¹⁴ Virtually all sterling.

¹⁵ Data relate to January 12. ¹⁶ Figures relate to March 20 of the following year.

¹⁷ Data for gold, 1948, and foreign exchange beginning 1950, are government holdings only.

¹⁸ Excludes holdings of the Banking Department of the Central Bank.

¹⁹ Bank of Norway only; excludes government holdings. ²⁰ 1954-55, Issue Department holdings only.

²¹ 1938-50, Monetary Dept. of Bank of Paraguay; 1954-55, Central Bank of Paraguay. ²² April 30.

²³ Includes Treasury holdings amounting to 52 millions since 1952. ²⁴ Bank of England and Exchange Equalization Account holdings. ²⁵ United States and Canadian dollar holdings of Exchange Equalization Account.

²⁶ United States Federal Reserve Board data.

²⁷ 1948, dollar holdings in U. S. banks of business, individuals, government, and banks; beginning 1950, holdings of government and banks only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1180.—FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: 1952 AND 1955

[United States cents per unit of national currency. Data represent (a) domestic par values or basic official rates for countries with single rates of exchange, (b) all significant domestic selling rates (and buying rates when they differ sufficiently from selling rates) for multiple-rate countries. Data represent average of a fluctuating rate for, or a fixed rate in effect throughout, entire year or major part thereof. Where a rate applies to only part of the period, its time span is indicated in a footnote]

COUNTRY	Monetary unit	1952	1955	COUNTRY	Monetary unit	1952	1955
Argentina:				Ireland (Rep.)	Pound	280.0	280.0
Selling: Basic	Peso	13.33	¹ 13.33	Israel: Principal	do	¹⁸ 100.0	55.6
Buying: Basic	do	20.00	¹ 20.00	Italy	Lira	0.1600	0.1600
Australia	Pound	224.0	224.0	Japan	Yen	0.2778	0.2778
Austria	Schilling	² 4.669	3.846	Lebanon:			
Belgium	Franc	2.000	2.000	Selling:			
Bolivia: ³				Official	LL	45.25	45.25
Selling: Basic	Boliviano	1.650	0.526	Free	do	27.36	30.86
Brazil: ³				Luxembourg	Franc	2.000	2.000
Selling:				Mexico	Peso	11.56	8.000
Official	Cruzeiro	5.342	5.313	Netherlands	Guilder	26.32	26.32
Free ⁴	do	⁵ 2.740	1.481	New Zealand	Pound	280.0	280.0
Burma	Kyat	21.00	21.00	Nicaragua: ³			
Canada	Dollar	102.2	101.4	Selling:	Córdoba	14.18	14.18
Ceylon	Rupée	21.00	21.00	Buying:	do	15.15	15.15
Chile:				Free	do	13.76	13.65
Selling: Principal	Peso	⁴ 0.843	⁶ 0.493	Norway	Krone	14.00	14.00
Buying: Principal	do	⁴ 0.843	⁷ 0.500	Pakistan	Rupée	30.22	¹⁴ 30.22
Free	do	0.820	0.201	Panama	Balboa	100.0	100.0
Colombia:				Paraguay: ¹⁵			
Selling: Basic official	do	39.84	39.84	Official	Guarani	¹⁶ 16.67	4.76
Buying: Basic official	do	40.00	⁸ 40.00	Controlled free	do	¹⁰ 11.11	
Costa Rica:				Peru:		3.03	1.54
Official	Colon	17.64	17.64	Free:			
Controlled free	do	14.77	15.04	Certificate	Sol	6.479	5.263
Cuba ⁹	Peso	100.0	100.0	Draft	do	6.429	5.213
Denmark	Krone	14.48	14.48	Philippines: Official ²	Peso	50.00	50.00
Dominican Republic	Peso	100.0	100.0	Portugal	Escudo	3.478	3.478
Ecuador:				Spain:			
Selling:				Selling: Official	Peseta	8.913	8.913
Official	Sucre	6.601	6.601	Buying: Official	do	4.566	4.566
Free	do	5.734	5.737	Controlled free	do	2.522	2.567
Egypt	Pound	287.2	287.2	Sweden	Krona	19.33	19.33
El Salvador	Colon	40.00	40.00	Switzerland: Selling:			
Finland	Markka	0.4348	0.4348	Official	Franc	23.16	23.34
France	Franc	0.2857	0.2857	Syria:			
Germany: Western	D. Mark	23.81	23.81	Selling: Official	L.S.	45.25	45.25
Greece: Official	Drachma	0.0067	3.333	Free	do	26.97	
Guatemala	Quetzal	100.0	100.0	Thailand:			
Honduras	Lempira	50.00	50.00	Selling: Official	Baht	7.967	7.967
Iceland ⁹	Krona	6.140	6.140	Free	do	5.337	4.632
India	Rupée	21.00	21.00	Turkey	L.T.	35.71	35.71
Indonesia: ¹⁰				Union of South Africa	Pound	280.0	280.0
Selling: Basic, non-dollar	Rupiah	8.74	8.71	United Kingdom	do	280.0	280.0
Buying: Basic, non-dollar	do	8.81	8.81	Uruguay:			
Iran:				Selling: Basic official	Peso	52.63	¹⁷ 52.63
Principal:				Buying: Basic official	do	65.83	65.82
Selling	Rial	¹¹ 1.276	¹² 1.307	Free	do	⁴ 36.36	⁴ 27.25
Buying	do	¹¹ 1.285	¹² 1.333	Venezuela:			
Iraq	Dinar	280.0	280.0	Principal:			
				Selling	Bolivar	29.85	29.85
				Buying:			
				Petroleum	do	32.36	32.36
				Other prod.	do	30.12	30.12
				Yugoslavia	Dinar	0.3333	0.3333

¹ Jan.-Oct., thereafter single rate of 5.56.

² Effective rate. ³ Subject to tax.

⁴ End of period.

⁵ Curb rate.

⁶ Through August, thereafter 0.330.

⁷ Through July, thereafter 0.333.

⁸ Beginning February 16.

⁹ Beginning April 1951, certain transactions subject to premium of 12.5-30 percent for exports and 25-60 percent for imports.

¹⁰ Dollar transactions subject to small surcharge on rates for corresponding nondollar transactions, and non-essential imports subject to surcharge from 33½ to 200 percent.

¹¹ Part of year quotation.

¹² Beginning February 6.

¹³ Beginning February 17.

¹⁴ Through August, thereafter 21.00.

¹⁵ Exchange transactions subject to surcharges.

¹⁶ Jan.-July.

¹⁷ Through August, thereafter basis official rate, 47.62.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1181.—TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES

[See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949]

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING				RAILWAY TRAFFIC ¹		Civil aviation: Miles flown ²	Motor vehicles in use ³
		Merchant shipping fleets ¹	Vessels entered ²	Freight loaded ³	Freight unloaded ⁴	Pas- senger miles	Short ton miles		
		1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000	1,000
United States.....	1950	27,513	60,792	62,685	96,704	31,790	591,550	471,617	48,549
	1954	27,344	85,762	77,807	120,484	29,310	552,197	683,534	57,876
	1955	20,423	94,182	112,230	141,086	28,555	626,705	779,893	62,020
Argentina.....	1955	1,043	10,850	7,574	13,511	18,146	12,10,261	10,844	601
Australia.....	1955	612	9,162	7,874	14,853	13,460	8,171	54,010	14,997
Austria.....	1955					15,16	4,758		203
Belgium.....	1955	498	20,935	14,909	16,321	4,875	16,4	16,734	530
Bolivia.....	1955					206	203	2,821	14,14
Brazil.....	1955	893	30,921	6,812	15,371	7,350	19,6	69,134	700
Bulgaria.....	1955		1,214	657	571	1,730	21,2,821		
Burma.....	1955		1,359	1,920	968	495	22,432	2,154	24
Canada.....	1955	23,1,521	21,045	39,504	35,881	22,2,892	25,65,397	44,939	25,3,912
Ceylon.....	1955		9,067	1,162	2,532			473	76
Chile.....	1955	230		3,953	3,154	1,172	20,1,756	4,629	98
China.....	1955	567	11,27	3,730	27,1,896	27,1,576	22,27,1,125	27,1,668	27,12
Colombia.....	1955		11,9,075	4,825	1,836	367	19,22	22,507	122
Costa Rica.....	1955	341	11,1,797	299	488	39	437		10
Cuba.....	1955	a	17,10,448	a	5,338	183	662	6,335	173
Czechoslovakia.....	1955					f	11,557	f	22,8,904
Denmark.....	1955	1,652	25,12,278	3,335	25,17,338	a	2,062	a	880
Dominican Rep.....	1955	c	11,17,2,516	30,1,301	30,568			20,6,800	325
Ecuador.....	1955			985	374	65	90		11
Egypt.....	1955	131		3,100	5,537	15,2,223	15,1,128	1,980	95
El Salvador.....	1955		11,17,1,953	21,109	31,417				a
Ethiopia.....	1955					32,26	32,93	2,522	14
Finland.....	1955	731	4,346	8,740	6,977	1,345	3,049	4,108	140
France.....	1955	3,922	51,259	29,833	51,001	17,262	32,062	60,761	35,4,820
Germany, West.....	1955	2,653	31,101	16,862	38,847	36,22,068	22,37,30,770		38,2,909
Greece.....	1955	1,245	11,30,5,790	1,202	4,316	a	543	2,376	a
Guatemala.....	1955		11,1,966	267	582	a	108		22
Haiti.....	1955		11,2,096	122	375				0
Honduras.....	1955	432							7
Hungary.....	1955					6,284	21,6,028		e
Iceland.....	1955	80						41,2,638	16
India.....	1955	570	9,673	a	11,737	41,009	22,40,320	21,266	330
Indonesia.....	1955	101		13,436	3,591	3,142	721	8,274	14,119
Iran.....	1955	c	43,3,339	a	2,317	43,789	294	2,691	a
Iraq.....	1955	a	45,1,334	a	41,618	801	326	857	33
Ireland, Rep. of.....	1955		8,302				41,332	3,511	175
Israel.....	1955	122	11,2,273	691	41,1,695	40,146	22,46,90	2,633	a
Italy.....	1955	47,3,911	47,32,907	47,8,551	47,42,524	15,14,065	15,19,9,978	10,185	1,220
Japan.....	1955	45,3,735	11,24,377	49,8,501	49,40,469	15,37,56,693	15,37,28,771	6,752	440
Korea, South.....	1955		11,3,916	a	115	a	30,1,085	46,2,375	9
Lebanon.....	1955		11,51,4,180	31,446	51,1,634	4	407	2,805	28
Liberia.....	1955	3,997		2,029	220				e
Luxembourg.....	1955					158	32,419		28
Mexico.....	1955	172	1,946	5,972	1,532	2,319	6,824	47,258	a
Netherlands.....	1955	3,696	44,027	53,26,029	53,62,181	4,706	10,19,2,356	33,707	54,382
New Zealand.....	1955	240	3,173	1,636	5,793		1,286	8,357	474
Nicaragua.....	1955					70	22	1,140	53,8
Norway.....	1955	7,249	6,768			59,978	19,1,023	8,305	217
Pakistan.....	1955	152	4,903	1,646	3,117	12,5,314	12,3,442	2,700	a
Panama.....	1955	3,923							19
Paraguay.....	1955					30	17		6
Peru.....	1955	98	11,58,14,492	4,244	1,259	a	191	a	3,576
Philippines.....	1955	149	6,714	6,383	3,710	289	19,104	4,781	14,121
Poland.....	1955	316	11,3,266	a	50,17,497	22,621	21,35,420	2,856	e
Portugal.....	1955	563	11,7,962	30,60,2,704	30,60,3,801	1,040	495	3,896	a
Spain.....	1955	1,383	b	11,1,859	61,8,005	61,7,987	13,15,5,230	9,439	a
Sweden.....	1955	2,807	22,449	18,023	21,972	3,830	7,069	63,11,167	55,755
Switzerland.....	1955	95				a	4,321	a	55,327
Syria.....	1955			64,18,855	64,312	29	53		20
Thailand.....	1955		65,2,066	63,2,125	65,1,529	1,247	588	1,859	a
Turkey.....	1955	532	11,3,992	67,2,176	67,3,795	2,434	19,2,714	2,668	66
Union of S. Africa.....	1955	161	93,9,306	93,4,519	93,8,492		89,17,129	6,976	a
U. S. S. R.....	1955	2,506				87,862	21,605,011		78,4,732
United Kingdom.....	1955	19,357	79,275	70,41,543	70,118,265	11,20,308	11,23,915		

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1181.—TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES—Continued

[See text, p. 935, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949]

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING			RAILWAY TRAFFIC ⁴		Civil aviation: Miles flown ⁵	Motors vehicle in use ⁶
		Merchant shipping fleets ¹	Vessels entered ²	Freight loaded ³	Freight unloaded ³	Pas-senger-miles	Short ton miles	
		1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000
Uruguay.....	1955	66						
Venezuela.....	1955	216 ^a	13, 493	116, 899	2, 454			86
Viet-Nam.....	1955		11 58 74 4, 010	58 74 845	58 74 1, 795	75 235	15 22 75 56	14, 903 ^c
Yugoslavia.....	1955	300	11 3, 431	1, 612	3, 231	4, 618	22 7, 930	41 1, 946
World total.....	1955	100, 569		7 903, 900	7 903, 900		1, 713, 000⁷	1, 404, 300⁷
								77 92, 750

¹ Figures relate to merchant fleets on June 30. They are given in gross registered tons (see text, p. 585). Only vessels of 100 gross tons and over are included. Excludes vessels without mechanical means of propulsion, but includes sailing vessels with auxiliary power. Excludes the following classes of ships, not entered in Lloyd's Register: Ships trading on Caspian Sea; wooden or composite ships trading on Great Lakes of North America.

² In general, represents sum of net registered tonnages (see text, p. 585) of seagoing foreign and domestic merchant vessels (power and sailing) entered with cargo from a foreign port and refer to only one entrance for each foreign voyage. Excludes, if possible, "in ballast," i. e. entering without unloading goods.

³ Represents weight of all goods (including their packing) in external trade loaded to and unloaded from seagoing vessels of all flags at ports of country in question. Excludes bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, and transshipment (goods transhipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel). Includes goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouse.

⁴ Relates to domestic and international traffic on all railway lines within each country shown except railways entirely within an urban unit, and plantation, industrial, mining, funicular and cable railways. Passenger miles include all passengers except military, government, and railway personnel when carried without revenue; ton miles relate to freight net ton miles and include all goods whether carried by fast or ordinary trains except service traffic, mail, baggage and nonrevenue government stores.

⁵ Covers both domestic and international scheduled services operated by companies registered in each country. Includes supplementary services occasioned by overflow traffic on regularly scheduled trips and preparatory flights for new scheduled services.

⁶ For years in which a census or registration took place, census or registration figure is shown; for other years officially estimated number of vehicles in use is shown. Includes passenger cars and commercial vehicles. Excludes trams, trolley-buses, special and government service vehicles, motorcycles, trailers, farm and road tractors. ⁷ Includes Great Lakes.

⁸ U. S. customs area. Includes Great Lakes international traffic; includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico.

⁹ Excludes goods in Transit and Department of Defense controlled imports and exports and commodities classified as "special category."

¹⁰ Includes Alaskan airlines.

¹¹ Includes vessels in ballast.

¹² 11 months only.

¹³ Includes mail and passengers' baggage.

¹⁴ Includes Government vehicles.

¹⁵ State railways. ¹⁶ Full carloads only.

¹⁷ All entrances counted.

¹⁸ Excludes goods to and from bonded warehouses.

¹⁹ Excludes livestock.

²⁰ Includes nonrevenue and nonscheduled flights.

²¹ May include service traffic.

²² Includes service traffic.

²³ Includes vessels trading on Great Lakes (934,252 gross tons).

²⁴ Includes Great Lakes and St. Lawrence international traffic.

²⁵ Includes Newfoundland.

²⁶ Gross ton miles. ²⁷ Taiwan only.

²⁸ Excludes international ferry traffic.

²⁹ Includes Danish portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

³⁰ Includes goods imported and exported other than by sea.

³¹ Includes passengers' baggage.

³² Traffic Djibouti-Addis Ababa.

³³ Includes bunkers and ships' stores.

³⁴ Includes nonscheduled flights for all air lines except Air France.

³⁵ Includes small vans.

³⁶ Excludes occupation traffic.

³⁷ Includes occupation traffic.

³⁸ Includes trolley buses.

³⁹ Port of Piraeus only.

⁴⁰ Includes diplomatic and foreign mission cars.

⁴¹ Includes nonscheduled flights.

⁴² Republic of India.

⁴³ Includes Caspian Sea traffic.

⁴⁴ Excludes tankers and petroleum.

⁴⁵ Two principal railways; including some traffic in Northern Ireland.

⁴⁶ Includes military traffic. ⁴⁷ Includes Trieste.

⁴⁸ Excludes wooden or composite ships with auxiliary power under 300 tons.

⁴⁹ Excludes military goods.

⁵⁰ Excludes civilian aid goods (1,106,000 tons).

⁵¹ Port of Beirut only. Excludes livestock and petroleum loaded in Sidon and Tripoli (24.6 million tons); includes coastwise shipping.

⁵² Excludes livestock and express parcels.

⁵³ Includes floating appliances when delivered without being loaded on ships.

⁵⁴ Includes vehicles of special services.

⁵⁵ Includes nonmilitary government vehicles and vehicles of special services.

⁵⁶ Excludes suburban traffic. ⁵⁷ Includes Norwegian portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

⁵⁸ Includes coastwise shipping.

⁵⁹ Includes bunkers; excludes livestock.

⁶⁰ Excludes packing.

⁶¹ Includes Balearic Islands.

⁶² Includes Canary Islands, the Balearic Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla.

⁶³ Includes Swedish portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

⁶⁴ Includes coastwise shipping and petroleum loaded at Banias (19 million tons). ⁶⁵ Bangkok.

⁶⁶ Bangkok and Thonburi only.

⁶⁷ Excludes timber and livestock.

⁶⁸ Includes data for South-West Africa.

⁶⁹ Includes South-West Africa and Vryburg-Bulawayo line of Rhodesia railways.

⁷⁰ Excludes packing. Includes goods carried by air, road, and rail between Ireland (Rep.) and Northern Ireland.

⁷¹ British Railways. ⁷² Includes free-hauled traffic.

⁷³ Excludes Northern Ireland.

⁷⁴ Saigon only. ⁷⁵ South.

⁷⁶ Excludes China Mainland and U. S. S. R.

⁷⁷ Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, Poland, Rumania, and U. S. S. R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

**No. 1182.—COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS,
RADIO, AND TELEVISION**

[See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year," column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: *a* represents 1955; *a*, 1954; *b*, 1953; *c*, 1952; *d*, 1951; *e*, 1950; *f*, 1949; *g*, 1948; *h*, 1947; *i*, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Tele- phones in use ¹	Tele- grams sent, do- mestic ²	Letters sent, do- mestic ³	NEWSPAPERS			RADIO		Tele- vision receiving sets ⁹
					Dailies ⁴	Circulation		Trans- mitting sta- tions ⁷	Receiving sets ⁸	
						Total ⁵	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation ⁶			
		1,000	1,000	1,000,000	Num- ber	1,000		Num- ber	1,000	1,000
United States.....	1950	43,004	¹⁰ 175,077	¹¹ 45,064				¹² 4,195		
	1954	52,809	¹⁰ 144,233	¹¹ 52,213	1,862	55,740	346	¹³ 3,221	¹⁴ 124,000	¹⁴ 30,500
	1955	56,243	¹⁰ 153,179	¹¹ 55,234	1,765	55,072	339	¹³ 3,364	¹⁴ 138,700	¹⁴ 35,700
	1956									¹⁴ 39,000
Afghanistan.....	1955	6			c	4	c	13	c	¹⁴ 8
Albania.....	1948									40
Argentina.....	1955	1,128	^r 22,604	1,263	a	341	a	2,886	a	154
Australia.....	1955	1,687	22,713	1,479	55	3,647	390	160	^b ¹⁴ 2,900	¹⁴ 125
Austria.....	1956	^{ae} 507	^{ae} 2,289	^{ae} 516	c	34	c	1,487	c	214
Belgium.....	1955	878	4,238	2,081	c	39	c	3,343	c	383
Bolivia.....	1955	12			c	12	c	70	c	23
Brazil.....	1956	^{ae} 805		^a 2,234	a	217	a	2,932	a	51
Bulgaria.....	1956	^g 54	^h 5,575	^h 528	a	12	a	1,275	a	170
Burma.....	1955	7	851		c	32	c	153	c	8
Cambodia.....	1955	2	b	1		7	13	3	^a	¹⁴ 6.3
Canada.....	1955	4,147	¹⁰ 17,426	¹⁷ 3,043	94	3,779	242	246	¹⁴ 8,080	¹⁴ 2,000
Ceylon.....	1955	28	a 3,064	256	a	¹³ 8	¹³ 300	¹³ 36	a	1
Chile.....	1955	149	d 5,685		c	43	c	465	c	79
China.....	1955	¹⁹ 42	^h 18,424	¹⁹ 123	¹⁹ 33	¹⁹ 297	¹⁹ 33	¹⁹ 33	^e	¹⁴ 800
Colombia.....	1956	^{ae} 164			a	33	a	728	a	59
Costa Rica.....	1955	12			c	5	c	78	c	91
Cuba.....	1956	^{ae} 142			a	37	a	588	a	101
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	^g 351	^h 5,368	ⁱ 801	e	20	e	2,400	e	191
Denmark.....	1955	894	²⁰ 1,477	420	b	²¹ 120	b	²¹ 1,064	b	²¹ 378
Dominican Rep.....	1956	11			c	5	c	64	c	24
Ecuador.....	1955	13			c	24	c	167	c	50
Egypt.....	1955	151	2,572	175	c	50	c	515	c	25
El Salvador.....	1955	¹⁰ b	2,595		a	10	a	70	a	33
Ethiopia.....	1955	²² 6			c	1	c	0.4		
Finland.....	1955	462	751	194	a	70	a	1,420	a	339
France.....	1956	^{ae} 3,117	²³ 16,272	^{ae} 4,277	a	137	a	10,692	a	246
Germany, Western.....	1956	^{ae} 3,985	^{ae} ²⁵ 20,457	^{ae} 5,652	a	598	a	12,575	a	243
Greece.....	1955	122	5,073	164	c	68	c	550	c	88
Guatemala.....	1955	11			b	²⁷ 9	b	²⁷ 33	b	²⁷ 27
Haiti.....	1955	4	d 217		c	6	c	12	c	4
Honduras.....	1955	7	d 2,401		c	5	c	30	c	18
Hungary.....	1956	^{ae} 183	^{ae} 5,745	^{ae} ²⁸ 469	a	22	a	1,250	a	124
Iceland.....	1955	27	324	7	b	5	b	59	b	390
India.....	1955	232	23,417	¹⁷ 2,667	b	330	b	2,500	b	7
Indonesia.....	1955	74	2,759	169	c	101	c	552	c	7
Iran.....	1955	59	e 4,825	a 43	c	20	c	120	c	6
Iraq.....	1955	38	b 365	17	c	54	c	108	c	21
Ireland, Rep. of.....	1955	111	1,274	253	c	9	c	783	c	269
Israel.....	1955	66	655	64	c	28	c	340	c	202
Italy.....	1956	^{ae} 2,187	^{ae} 34,424	^a 5,458	c	107	c	5,000	c	107
Japan.....	1956	^{ae} 3,123	^{ae} 80,654	^b 3,901	a	255	a	35,273	a	397
Korea, South.....	1955	43			c	13	c		c	13
Lebanon.....	1955	34	78	14	c	40	c	100	c	77
Liberia.....	1954				c	1	c	1.2	c	1
Libya.....	1956	^{ae} 7		b	1	c	2	8.5	c	6
Luxembourg.....	1955	33	180	29	c	5	c	132	c	427
Mexico.....	1956	^{ae} 357	^b 20,595	^{ae} 531	c	162	c	1,800	c	48
Netherlands.....	1956	^{ae} 1,117	^{ae} 2,660	^{ae} 1,631	a	104	a	2,781	a	250
New Zealand.....	1955	535	7,646	405	c	42	c	842	c	394
Nicaragua.....	1955	4			c	11	c	56	c	51
Nigeria.....	1956	^{ae} ²⁹ 20		^{ae} 58	c	13	c	136	c	4.5
Norway.....	1955	588	³⁰ 4,671	303	c	93	c	1,490	c	435

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1182.—COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION—Continued

[See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: æ represents 1955; a, 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947; i, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Tele- phones in use ¹	Tele- grams sent, do- mestic ²	Letters sent, do- mestic ³	NEWSPAPERS			RADIO		Tele- vision receiv- ing sets ⁹
					Dailies ⁴	Circulation		Trans- mitting sta- tions ⁷	Receiving sets ⁸	
						Total ⁵	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation ⁶			
		1,000	1,000	1,000,000	Num- ber	1,000		Num- ber	1,000	1,000
Pakistan.....	1955	44	3,436	a 358	a 79	716	a 9	8	14 109	
Panama.....	1955	20			c 31	11 c 31	99	59 b	14 95	
Paraguay.....	1953	6	234		c 3	17	c 12	15	14 80	
Peru.....	1955	64	c 3,848		c 60	350	c 40	c 58	14 500	
Philippines.....	1955	54			a 22	409	a 19	a	217	14 7
Poland.....	1956	a 250	i 385	g 137	æ 38	æ 4,346	æ 159	a 3,310	14 0.3	
Portugal.....	1955	257	2,181	289	a 28	530	a 61	32 45	479	
Rumania.....	1955				28	2,436	140		1,164	
Saudi Arabia.....	1955	9			c 1	10	c 2	e	14 10	
Spain.....	1955	1,076	19,224	1,342	a 109	a 2,450	a 85	b 89	1,622	0.5
Sweden.....	1956	æ 2,220	æ 34 4,305	æ 996	a 167	a 3,311	a 459	æ 35	2,462	14 10
Switzerland.....	1956	æ 1,215	æ 829	æ 1,099	a 129	a 1,665	a 338	æ 10	1,233	16
Syria.....	1955	35	394		c 33	150	c 44	2 e	50	
Thailand.....	1956	æ 11			c 30	75	c 4	æ 16	108	14 3.5
Tunisia.....	1955	33	154		a 9	123	a 33	b 1	103	
Turkey.....	1955	145	11,530	a 277	c 116	693	c 32	5	999	14 1
Union of S. Africa.....	1955	614	11,725	722	c 19	780	c 57	11	743	
U. S. S. R.....	1955		203,000	æ 35 3,778	30 7,246	30 49,000	30 247		14 25,640	14 820
United Kingdom.....	1956	æ 6,830	æ 20,547	æ 9,227	a 114	a 29,100	a 570	æ 54	æ 37 14,248	5,863
Uruguay.....	1955	114	1,651		c 25	550	c 233	b 66	d 362	
Venezuela.....	1956	æ 105	c 4,105	b 72	a 28	400	a 71		c 14 218	14 65
Viet-Nam.....	1955	12	620	38 23	38 26	38 229		d 4	21	
Yugoslavia.....	1955	161	3,944	479	18	801	46	17 b	418	

¹ Comprises public and private telephones (including extension instruments) connected to a central exchange. Total number of telephones in use in the world in 1955 estimated to be 101,000,000.

² Comprises generally all types of telegrams including cablegrams and radiograms, but excludes messages in transit.

³ Letters mailed for distribution within national territories. Comprises letters (airmail, ordinary mail and registered), postcards, printed matter, business papers, small merchandise samples, small packets, phonograph packets, and mail carried without charge, but excludes ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

⁴ Publications containing general news and appearing at least four times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages.

⁵ Comprises copies sold both inside and outside the country.

⁶ No adjustment made for copies sold outside the country.

⁷ Comprises stations broadcasting to the public; excludes television and service stations (e. g., aeronautical and naval stations). Data are believed to represent the number of stations but in some instances may refer to number of transmitters or of frequencies (wave lengths).

⁸ Comprises for most countries number of licenses issued for receiving sets; figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted. In general, figures should be used with considerable caution as number of licenses falls, in varying degree from country to country, to represent full number in use. Data apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including loud speakers connected to a "radio redistribution system" but excluding television sets. Total number of sets in use in the world in 1955 estimated to be 290,000,000.

⁹ Figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted; all others relate to number of licenses, issued for receiving sets.

¹⁰ Includes messages to Canada, Mexico, St. Pierre, and Miquelon.

¹¹ Domestic and foreign, including ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

¹² Includes Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

¹³ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Data relate to commercial stations actually on the air.

¹⁴ Estimated number of receivers in use. ¹⁵ Includes stations of Allied Forces.

¹⁶ All telegrams sent and received by land are counted as domestic.

¹⁷ Includes foreign letters sent and received. ¹⁸ May exclude some dailies with circulations below 15,000.

¹⁹ Taiwan only. ²⁰ Includes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. ²¹ Includes Faeroe Islands.

²² Ethiopia and Eritrea. ²³ Includes Algeria, Guadeloupe, Martinique, French Guiana, and Reunion.

²⁴ Includes Algeria. ²⁵ Includes telegrams sent to or received from Eastern Germany and Berlin.

²⁶ Excludes West Berlin. ²⁷ Excludes 1 English language daily.

²⁸ Letters carried. ²⁹ Includes Cameroons [Br.].

³⁰ Revenue telegrams only. ³¹ Includes Canal Zone. ³² Includes the Azores and Madeira.

³³ Revenue telegrams, excludes those transmitted exclusively over railway telegraph lines.

³⁴ Includes foreign telegrams sent. ³⁵ All letters sent. ³⁶ All newspapers.

³⁷ Includes 5,400,000 combined sound-television licenses.

³⁸ Southern Viet-Nam only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1183.—EDUCATION AND HEALTH

[Education: Figures usually refer to both official (public) and independent (private) schools, to school year beginning in year stated, and generally exclude adult education, apprenticeship courses and correspondence schools; intercountry comparisons are subject to caution owing to variations in definitions employed and in scope of data; usually excludes (unless otherwise stated) nursery schools, kindergarten and other preschool education. Health: Data do not allow of a close comparison between countries which present a similar standard, whether high or low, in respect of strength and character of their medical facilities. However, they may be used to judge approximate difference in standard between advanced and less developed countries. See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹			SECONDARY SCHOOLS ²			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians		Dentists
								Number	Per capita ³	
United States	1954	d 134,426	^{1,000} 4 ⁵ 691	^{1,000} 26,100	d 27,068	^{1,000} 4 ⁵ 389	^{1,000} 6 ⁷ 385	b 209,211	b 760	b 83,000
Afghanistan	1954	e 653	5 ³	5 ¹⁰⁶	25	(?)	4	e 156		
Albania	1954	2,473	6	177	7		103			
Argentina	1954	16,189	110	2,565	459	16	2	¹⁰ 24,085	¹⁰ 780	¹⁰ 9,258
Australia	1953	c 119,546	¹¹ 54	¹¹ 1,516	(11 12)	(11 12)	(11 12)	c 8,500	c 1,000	c 3,400
Austria	1955	5,235	13 27	747	180	4	81	a 11,092	a 630	a 3,608
Belgium	1954	9,024	e 36	898	808		149	9,271	950	1,111
Bolivia	1954	2,199	e 7	c 234	e 104	2	⁴ 24	795	4,000	289
Brazil	1954	73,966	148	4,496	2,510	37	561	e 17,364	e 3,000	e 11,033
Bulgaria	1955	a 11 6,775	f 14 34	11 1,090	(11)	f 5	(11)	d 1,800	d 4,000	d 600
Burma	1954	10,375	4 27	1,208	1,048	4 6	285	c 2,242	c 8,400	
Canada	1954		d ¹⁵ 102	d ¹⁵ 2,691		d ⁽¹⁵⁾	d ⁽¹⁵⁾	16,031	950	5,298
Ceylon	1954	¹¹ 6,706	¹¹ 48	¹¹ 1,613	(11)	(11)	(11)	b 1,542	b 5,300	b 96
Chile	1954	b 6,851		976	c 332		104	b 3,460	c 1,800	c 1,592
China (Taiwan)	1954	1,350	25	1,133	137	6	125	d 3,264	d 2,400	
Colombia	1954	14,744	29	1,125	620	7	70	c 4,212	c 2,800	c 2,400
Costa Rica	1954	1,293	5	138	17 39		17 13	b 319	b 2,800	b 91
Cuba	1953	7,560	¹⁸ 18	670	129	2	30	c 5,600	c 1,000	c 1,897
Czechoslovakia	1954	¹¹ 12,306	¹¹ 68	1,802	(11)	(11)	61	¹⁹ 17,571	740	h 1,200
Denmark	1955	b 3,563	b 14	490	b 452	b 8	112	4,907	910	1,971
Dominican Republic	1954	2,421	c 4	259	64	(?)	10	²⁰ 472	²⁰ 5,000	²⁰ 138
Ecuador	1953	3,901	9	397	116	2	23	c 900	c 3,800	c 240
Egypt	1954	6,423	45	1,481	1,285	22	462	c 6,420	c 3,500	617
El Salvador	1954	2,034	6	197	132		11	c 332	c 6,000	d 96
Ethiopia	1953	c 11 508	c 11 3	11 67	(11)	(11)	(11)	91	210,000	14
Finland	1954	6,481	¹⁸ 20	565	355	¹⁸ 3	123	2,296	1,800	1,506
France	1954	81,170	d 5 200	4,921	2,656	39	1,001	²¹ 39,356	²¹ 1,100	²¹ 13,426
Germany, Western	1954	²² 23 827	²² 24 137	²² 5,075	²² 2,312	¹⁸ 24 44	²² 1,140	66,926	740	27,925
Greece	1955	a 9,368	a 21	944	a 425	a 5	166	8,626	920	2,800
Guatemala	1955	3,575	8	219	17 71	17 2	¹⁷ 11	c 497	c 6,000	c 120
Haiti	1954	1,510	6	275	36	1	7	d 300	d 11,000	d 95
Honduras	1954	2,282	4	125	19	(?)	1	c 232	c 6,500	c 66
Hungary	1955	a 6,168	a 46	a 1,197	a 187	a 3	61	¹⁹ 14,153	b 840	
Iceland	1954	223	e 1	17	61	(?)	6	b 195	b 770	b 43
India	1953	237,336	620	20,729	25,503	267	6,320	¹⁰ 52,262	7,100	¹⁰ 23 3,701
Indonesia	1954	30,841	114	7,034	1,640	14	257	1,146	71,000	256
Iran	1953	5,959	27	790	c 411	c 4	87	c 2,302	c 8,600	c 475
Iraq	1955	e 1,825	e 11	5 353	203	3	57	a 833	a 5,900	a 107
Ireland, Republic of	1954	²⁷ 4,393	²⁷ 13	²⁷ 498	458	c 4	62	d 2,921	d 1,000	d 534
Israel	1955	1,102	d ²⁸ 9	279	148	d ²⁸ 1	20	a 3,887	a 400	a 920
Italy	1953	40,698	176	4,546	3,275	54	629	d 57,610	d 800	d 9,270
Japan	1954	26,804	331	11,751	⁶ 18,379	⁶ 302	⁶ 7,653	89,885	1,000	30,086
Korea, South	1954	4,127	¹⁸ 40	2,708	1,072	12	520	³⁰ 5,201	³⁰ 4,200	³⁰ 777
Lebanon	1954	1,801	7	198	92	¹⁸ 2	5	1,164	1,200	414
Liberia	1955	468	c 1	43	17	(?)	1	c 42	c 30,000	c 4
Luxembourg	1954	³¹ 1,085	1	29	15	d (?)	4	284	1,100	115
Mexico	1953	26,614	78	3,117	573	13	88	¹⁰ 11,522	¹⁰ 2,400	¹⁰ 1,155
Netherlands	1955	a 7,597	a 41	a 1,451	a 1,469	a ¹⁸ 14	a 260	10,993	1,000	2,259
New Zealand	1954	2,403	11	355	e 297	e 4	⁶ 80	2,901	720	746
Nicaragua	1955	b ¹⁴ 15 2,066	b ¹⁴ 15 4	b ¹⁴ 15 116	b 39	b (?)	b 4	477	2,600	95
Norway	1953	⁴ 6,811	⁴ 13 15	⁴ 405	⁴ 292	⁴ 13 3	⁴ 44	c 3,616	c 920	c 1,914
Pakistan	1954	42,474	e 89	3,970	5,163	e 44	1,123	e ¹⁰ 5,947	13,000	
Panama	1954	1,081	4	133	24	e 1	124	e 238	e 3,300	e 72
Paraguay	1954	b 5 1,694	b 8	b 238	b 19	b 1	11	689	2,200	258
Peru	1954	11,743	28	1,039	325	6	87	c 1,964	c 4,500	c 692
Philippines	1954	20,102	c 83	3,443	1,531	c ³² 18	556	d 1,698		d 3 398
Poland	1954	23,103	100	3,203	792	10	195	16,056	1,700	5,807

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1183.—EDUCATION AND HEALTH—Continued

[See text, p. 936, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1954; b, 1953; c, 1952; d, 1951; e, 1950; f, 1949; g, 1948; h, 1947]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹			SECONDARY SCHOOLS ²			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians	Per capita ³	Dentists
Portugal	1954	b 14,943	d 1,000	b 1,000	b 354	b 1,000	b 59	6,275	1,400	b 461
Rumania	1954	d 15,000	d 1,800	d 1,800	b 1,045	b 17	c 208	³³ 18,000	980	(³³) 2,463
Spain	1953	d 65,392	d 4,611	d 4,611	b 1,045	b 17	c 261	29,138	1,300	4,140
Sweden	1954	b 48,777	b 4,343	b 4,343	b 1,045	b 17	c 261	5,433	1,300	2,020
Switzerland	1955	b 4,011	b 418	b 418	b 487	b 18	b 496	7,094	4,000	174
Syria	1954	c 2,755	c 10	c 346	b 250	b 18	b 61	922	6,800	886
Thailand	1954	c 19,878	c 79	c 2,717	b 2,065	b 18	d 102	2,943	3,000	³⁶ 958
Turkey	1955	c 17,763	c 88	c 1,682	d 930	d (10)	c 102	³⁶ 7,077	³⁶ 3,400	³⁶ 958
Union of South Africa	1954	d 9,424	d 510	d 1,068	b 5,469	b 98	b 1,072	¹⁰ 6,723	2,000	¹⁰ 1,110
United Kingdom ³⁷	1954	b 24,570	b 167	b 4,742	b 5,469	b 98	b 1,072	⁸ 20,869	⁸ 3,100	⁸ 5,599
Uruguay	1954	b 27,827	b 278	b 27,827	b 116	b 42	c 2,231	2,639	1,900	b 694
Venezuela	1954	b 7,014	b 17	b 584	b 196	b 3	b 32	6,548	2,600	b 1,143
Yugoslavia	1954	b 14,169	b 38	b 1,456	b 2,191	b 25	b 47			

¹ Schools providing basic training and education to children within compulsory or customary ages of full-time education; length of this education may vary from 4 to 9 years from country to country.

² Middle schools, secondary schools, high schools, providing general instruction more advanced than that given at primary level. ³ Inhabitants per physician.

⁴ Public schools only.

⁵ Includes preschool education.

⁶ Includes technical education.

⁷ Less than 500.

⁸ Government services only.

⁹ Excludes those described as not fully qualified, interns, aids, assistants, "curanderos," volunteers, and similar nonqualified personnel.

¹⁰ Registered personnel only.

¹¹ Secondary schools included with primary schools.

¹² Junior technical colleges and home science schools included with secondary schools.

¹³ Excludes teachers of religion, needlework, etc.

¹⁴ Includes kindergartens.

¹⁵ Includes evening schools.

¹⁶ Secondary and technical schools included with primary schools.

¹⁷ Includes teacher-training.

¹⁸ Excludes part-time teachers.

¹⁹ May include medical dentists.

²⁰ Active personnel only.

²¹ Medical dentists included with physicians.

²² Excludes West Berlin.

²³ Includes "new system" schools which also provide secondary education.

²⁴ Includes teachers in "new system" schools; excludes part-time teachers.

²⁵ Excludes Andra and Bombay.

²⁶ Excludes Andra.

²⁷ Includes preschool and special education.

²⁸ Includes Arabic education.

²⁹ Excludes 556,730 part-time students.

³⁰ Excludes limited physicians, dentists, and herb doctors. ³¹ Number of classes.

³² Includes technical and teacher-training.

³³ Dentists included with physicians.

³⁴ Excludes teachers of handwork, domestic science, etc.

³⁵ Excludes 53,194 pupils in continuation courses (part-time compulsory schooling).

³⁶ Includes military personnel.

³⁷ England and Wales only.

³⁸ Derived from a 1-percentage sample of census returns.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1184.—QUOTAS IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, AND SUBSCRIPTIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, BY MEMBERS: 1957

[In millions of U. S. dollars. As of February 28]

MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription
Total	8,928.5	9,265.4	Ethiopia	6.0	3.0	Mexico	90.0	65.0
Afghanistan	10.0	10.0	Finland	38.0	38.0	Netherlands	275.0	275.0
Argentina	150.0	150.0	France	525.0	525.0	Nicaragua	7.5	3.0
Australia	200.0	200.0	Germany (Federal Republic)	330.0	330.0	Norway	50.0	50.0
Austria	50.0	50.0	Greece	40.0	25.0	Pakistan	100.0	100.0
Belgium	225.0	225.0	Guatemala	5.0	2.0	Panama	5.0	2.0
Bolivia	10.0	7.0	Haiti	2.0	2.0	Paraguay	3.5	1.4
Brazil	150.0	150.0	Honduras	2.5	1.0	Peru	25.0	17.5
Burma	15.0	15.0	Iceland	1.0	1.0	Philippine Rep.	15.0	15.0
Canada	300.0	325.0	India	400.0	400.0	Sweden	100.0	100.0
Ceylon	15.0	15.0	Indonesia	110.0	110.0	Syria	6.5	6.5
Chile	50.0	35.0	Iran	35.0	33.6	Thailand	12.5	12.5
China	550.0	600.0	Iraq	8.0	6.0	Turkey	43.0	43.0
Colombia	50.0	35.0	Israel	4.5	4.5	Union of South Africa	100.0	100.0
Costa Rica	5.0	2.0	Italy	180.0	180.0	United Kingdom	1,300.0	1,300.0
Cuba	50.0	35.0	Japan	250.0	250.0	United States	2,750.0	3,175.0
Denmark	68.0	68.0	Jordan	3.0	3.0	Uruguay	15.0	10.5
Dominican Rep.	10.0	4.0	Korea	12.5	12.5	Venezuela	15.0	10.5
Ecuador	10.0	6.4	Lebanon	4.5	4.5	Viet-Nam	12.5	12.5
Egypt	60.0	53.3	Luxembourg	10.0	10.0	Yugoslavia	60.0	40.0
El Salvador	2.5	1.0						

Source: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and International Monetary Fund.

No. 1185.—UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1957

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) ²		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent ¹	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent ³	Amount
1957 budget.....		\$50,815,700		\$6,800,000		\$11,841,995		\$13,265,420
Total member assessments.....	100.00	49,088,050	100.00	6,660,000	100.00	11,650,627	100.00	12,909,620
Afghanistan.....	0.06	29,453	0.08	5,328	0.06	6,990	0.05	6,140
Albania.....	0.04	19,635					0.04	5,160
Argentina.....	1.17	574,330	1.63	108,558	1.10	128,157	1.46	183,210
Australia.....	1.65	809,953	2.29	152,514	1.55	180,585	1.69	218,680
Austria.....	0.36	176,717	0.49	32,634	0.34	39,612	0.13	17,390
Belgium.....	1.27	623,418	1.75	116,550	1.19	138,643	1.25	161,620
Bolivia.....	0.05	24,544	0.06	3,996	0.05	5,825	0.06	7,160
Brazil.....	1.09	535,060	1.52	101,232	1.02	118,837	1.43	185,140
Bulgaria.....	0.14	68,723			0.13	15,146	0.13	17,390
Burma.....	0.10	49,088	0.14	9,324	0.09	10,486	0.05	6,140
Byelorussian S. S. R.....	0.48	235,623			0.45	52,428	0.35	45,010
Cambodia.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Canada.....	3.15	1,546,274	4.61	307,026	2.93	341,363	2.97	382,940
Ceylon.....	0.11	53,997	0.15	9,990	0.10	11,651	0.04	5,160
Chile.....	0.30	147,264	0.42	27,972	0.28	32,622	0.36	46,030
China.....	5.14	2,523,126			4.83	562,725	5.37	693,510
Colombia.....	0.37	181,626	0.52	34,632	0.35	40,777		5,160
Costa Rica.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Cuba.....	0.27	132,538	0.38	25,308	0.25	29,127	0.27	34,780
Czechoslovakia.....	0.84	412,340			0.79	92,040	0.84	108,420
Denmark.....	0.66	323,981	0.91	60,606	0.62	72,234	0.70	90,020
Dominican Republic.....	0.05	24,544	0.06	3,996	0.05	5,825	0.04	5,160
Ecuador.....	0.05	24,544	0.06	3,996	0.05	5,825	0.04	5,160
Egypt.....	0.36	176,717	0.51	33,966	0.34	39,612	0.55	71,000
El Salvador.....	0.06	29,453	0.08	5,328	0.06	6,990	0.05	6,140
Ethiopia.....	0.11	53,997	0.15	9,990	0.10	11,651	0.10	12,270
Finland.....	0.37	181,626	0.52	34,632	0.35	40,777	0.26	33,750
France.....	5.70	2,798,019	7.91	526,806	5.35	623,309	5.59	722,160
German Fed. Republic.....			5.85	389,610	3.94	459,035	3.57	460,300
Gold Coast.....							0.02	3,070
Greece.....	0.20	98,176	0.28	18,648	0.19	22,136	0.18	23,530
Guatemala.....	0.07	34,362	0.09	5,994	0.07	8,155	0.06	5,180
Haiti.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Honduras.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Hungary.....	0.46	225,805			0.43	50,098	0.33	41,940
Iceland.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664			0.04	5,160
India.....	2.97	1,457,915	4.13	275,058	2.79	325,053	3.01	388,703
Indonesia.....	0.51	250,349	0.71	47,286	0.48	55,923	0.41	53,160
Iran.....	0.27	132,538	0.38	25,308	0.25	29,127	0.33	42,960
Iraq.....	0.12	58,906	0.16	10,656	0.11	12,816	0.13	16,360
Ireland.....	0.19	93,267	0.27	17,982			0.26	33,750
Israel.....	0.16	78,541	0.22	14,652	0.15	17,476	0.14	18,410
Italy.....	2.08	1,021,031	2.88	191,808	1.95	227,187	2.01	259,810
Japan.....	(⁹)	(⁹)	2.73	181,818	1.84	214,372	1.80	232,190
Jordan.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Korea.....			0.11	7,326	0.12	13,981	0.04	5,160
Laos.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Lebanon.....	0.05	24,544	0.06	3,996	0.05	5,825	0.04	5,160
Liberia.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Libya.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Luxembourg.....	0.06	29,453	0.08	5,328	0.06	6,990	0.05	6,140
Mexico.....	0.70	343,616	0.98	65,268	0.66	76,884	0.66	84,900
Monaco.....					0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Morocco.....	(⁹)	(⁹)			0.11	12,816	0.13	16,360
Nepal.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1185.—UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1957—Continued

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) ²		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent ¹	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent ³	Amount
Netherlands.....	1.15	\$564,513	1.59	\$105,894	1.08	\$125,827	1.22	\$157,590
New Zealand.....	0.43	211,079	0.61	40,626	0.40	46,603	0.42	53,840
Nicaragua.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Nigeria.....							0.02	3,070
Norway.....	0.49	240,531	0.69	45,954	0.46	53,593	0.48	61,370
Pakistan.....	0.55	269,984	0.76	50,616	0.52	60,583	0.60	77,740
Panama.....	0.05	24,544	0.06	3,996	0.05	5,825	0.04	5,160
Paraguay.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664	0.04	4,660	0.04	5,160
Peru.....	0.15	73,632	0.20	13,320	0.14	16,311	0.17	21,480
Philippines.....	0.41	201,261	0.57	37,962	0.38	44,272	0.34	43,980
Poland.....	1.56	765,774			1.46	170,099	1.23	⁴ 158,540
Portugal.....	0.25	122,720	0.34	22,644			0.31	39,890
Rumania.....	0.50	245,440			0.47	54,758	0.42	⁵ 54,210
Saudi Arabia.....	0.07	34,362	0.09	5,994	0.07	8,155	0.06	8,180
Sierra Leone.....							0.02	3,070
Southern Rhodesia.....							0.02	3,070
Spain.....	1.14	559,604	1.59	105,894	1.07	124,662	1.09	141,150
Sudan.....	(⁶)	(⁶)			0.10	11,651	0.10	13,300
Sweden.....	1.46	716,685	2.02	134,532	1.37	159,614	1.50	193,500
Switzerland.....			1.60	106,560	0.95	110,681	0.97	125,620
Syria.....	0.08	39,270	0.10	6,660	0.07	8,155	0.09	11,250
Thailand.....	0.16	78,541	0.23	15,318	0.15	17,476	0.21	26,680
Tunisia.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	0.06	3,996	0.05	5,825	0.04	5,160
Turkey.....	0.63	309,255	0.88	58,908	0.59	68,739	0.73	94,110
Ukrainian S. S. R.....	1.85	908,129			1.74	202,721	1.31	⁶ 168,780
Union of South Africa.....	0.71	348,525	0.99	65,934			0.87	112,520
U. S. S. R.....	13.96	6,852,692			13.11	1,527,397	9.86	⁸ 1,272,460
United Kingdom.....	7.81	3,833,777	10.87	723,942	7.33	853,991	9.34	1,205,980
United States.....	33.33	16,361,047	31.50	2,097,900	31.30	¹⁰ 3,046,646	29.96	3,867,610
Uruguay.....	0.16	78,541	0.23	15,318	0.15	17,476	0.17	21,480
Venezuela.....	0.43	211,079	0.60	39,960	0.40	46,603	0.34	43,980
Viet-Nam.....			0.22	14,652	0.14	16,311	0.17	22,500
Yemen.....	0.04	19,635	0.04	2,664			0.04	5,160
Yugoslavia.....	0.36	176,717	0.51	33,966	0.34	39,612	0.35	45,010

¹ Calculated from official scale of assessments.² Calculations are preliminary, subject to finally approved UN scale.³ Computed scale as applied to actual assessments.⁴ Budget less \$1,313,640 prior year savings plus \$2,117,000 upward adjustment in 1956 budget less \$2,531,010 estimated miscellaneous income.⁵ Budget less an estimated miscellaneous income of \$140,000.⁶ Budget less \$191,368 estimated miscellaneous income.⁷ Budget less a surplus of \$2,330 from prior year, \$198,890 transfer of assets from Assembly suspense account and Publications Revolving Fund and an estimated miscellaneous income of \$154,580.⁸ Inactive members. Scales of assessment include inactive members, even though these states have announced that they no longer consider themselves members.⁹ Admitted to membership in late 1956. Assessments for 1957 will remain outside the 100-percent scale pending a general review of cost sharing by the Twelfth General Assembly.¹⁰ The United States is also assessed an additional \$39,000 toward the UNESCO Working Capital Fund, due to the increase in its percentage share, and is entitled to a credit from past budgetary surpluses of \$302,647, making its net contribution for 1957 \$3,382,999.

Source: Department of State, Bureau of International Organization Affairs.